

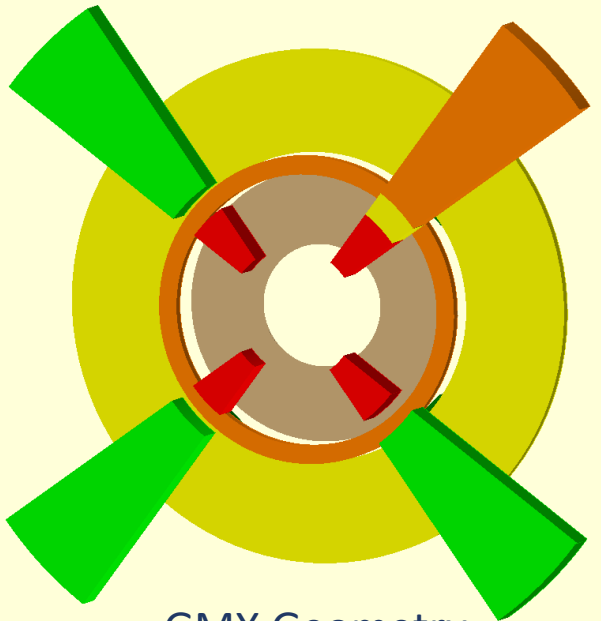
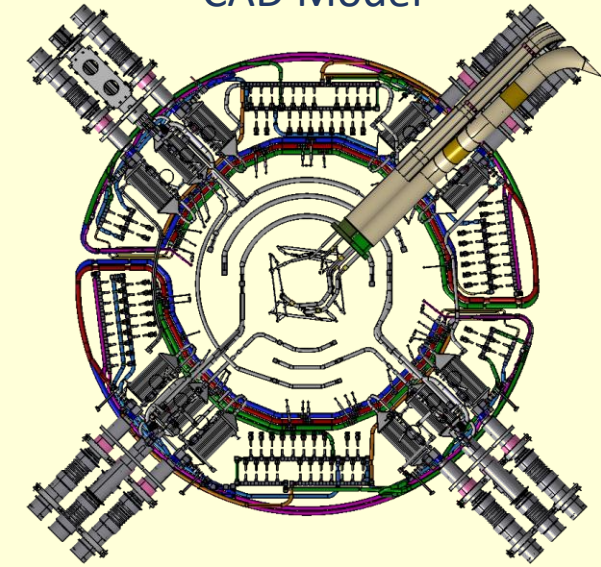
Investigation of Cooling Systems in PP1

A 3D CAD model of a turbine stage, showing a series of yellow blades with blue cooling channels and green cooling passages. The model is shown in a cutaway view, revealing the internal cooling structure. The background is a light blue gradient with a white diagonal line.

Niko Tsutskiridze
Giorgi Mirziashvili
Georgian Technical University

Working Life Cycle

CAD Model



GMX Geometry

1. Compare Analyses (Weight) – Detailed CAD Model vs. GMX Geometry

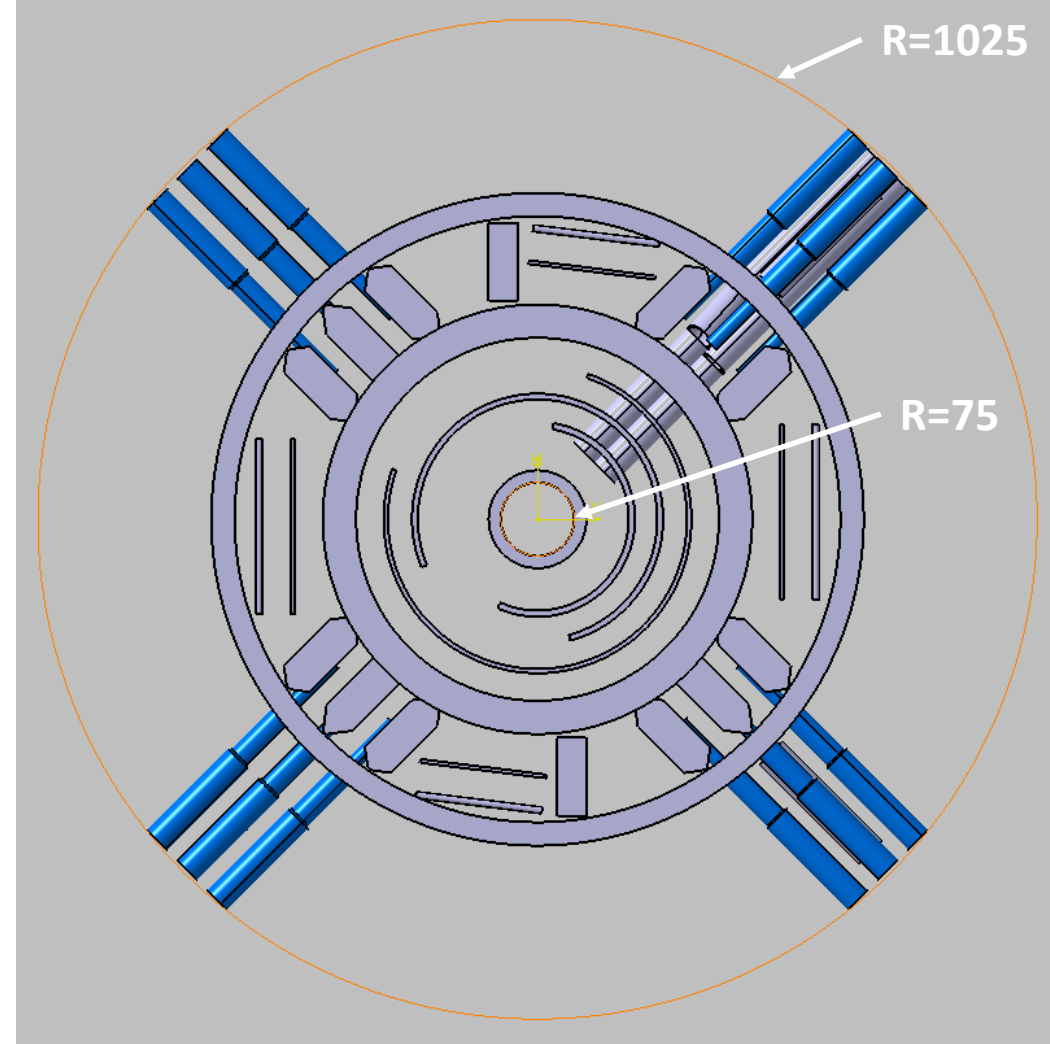
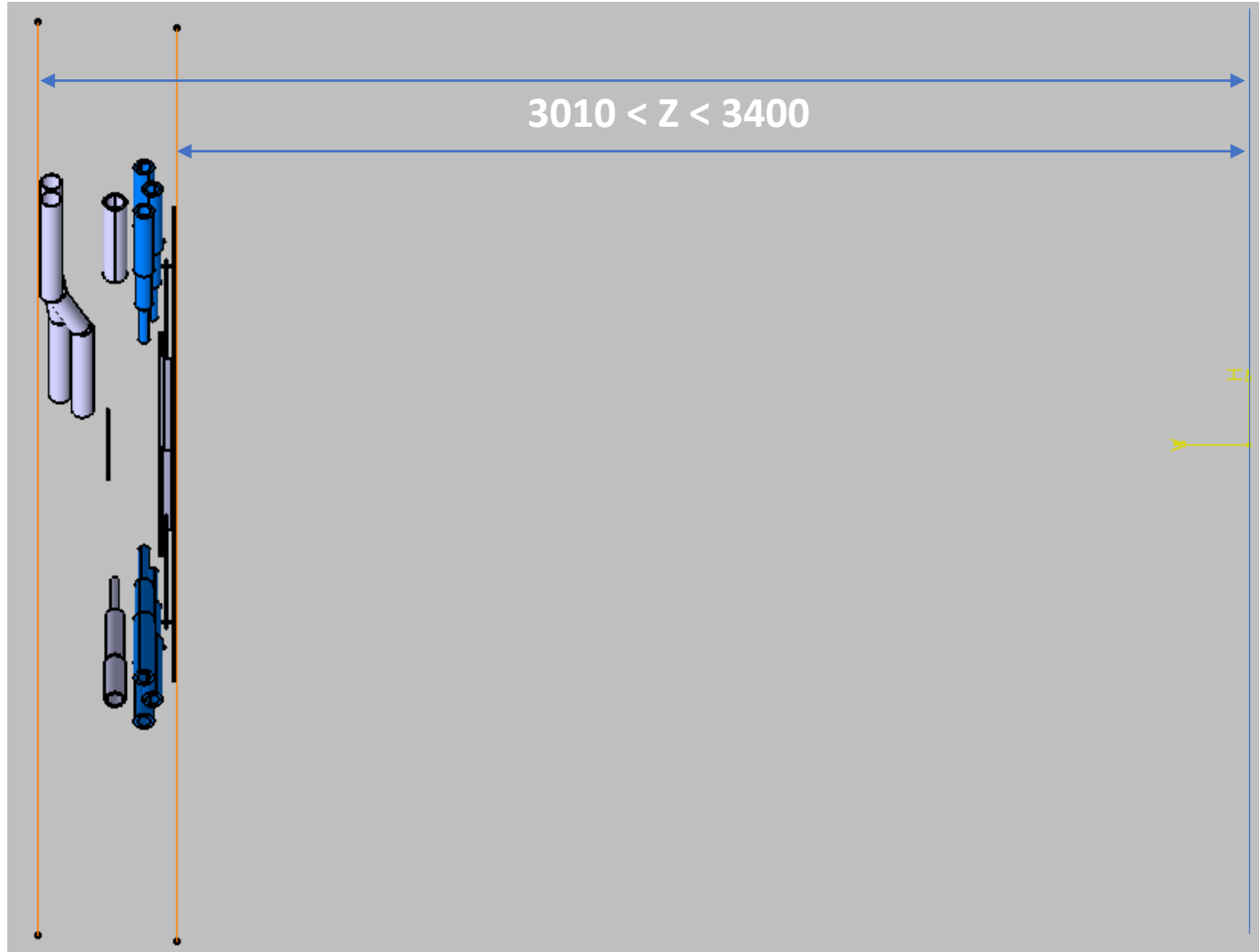
2. Calculation of the Radiation Length (X_0) – Detailed CAD Model vs. GMX Geometry

3. Simplification of the Detailed CAD Model

4. Preparation of GMX Description

5. Integration Conflicts Checking

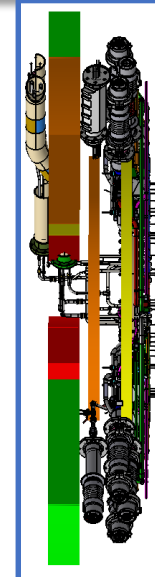
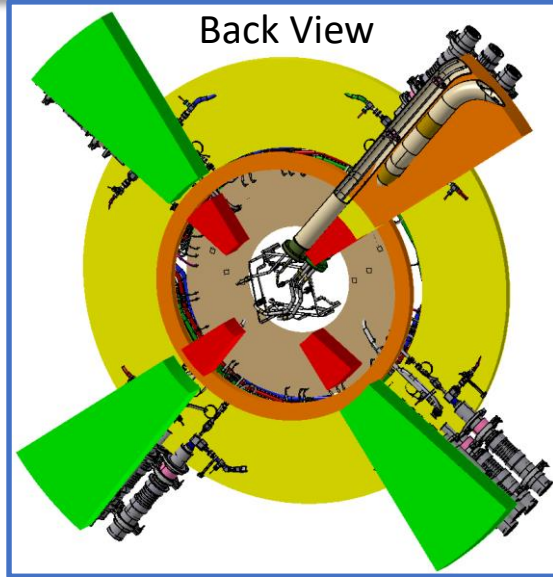
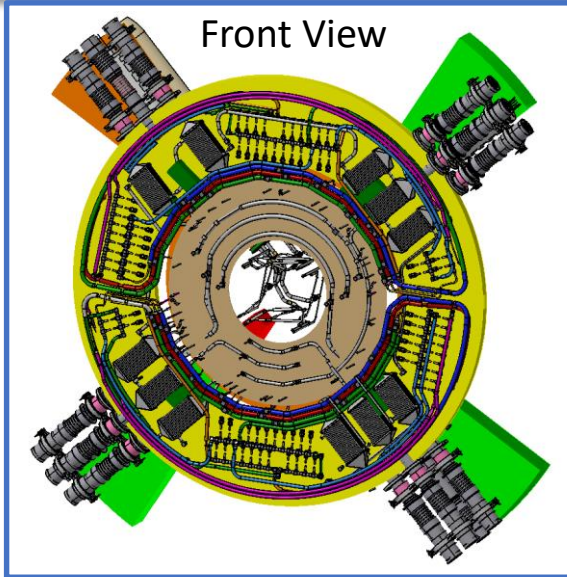
Location of Cooling Systems in PP1



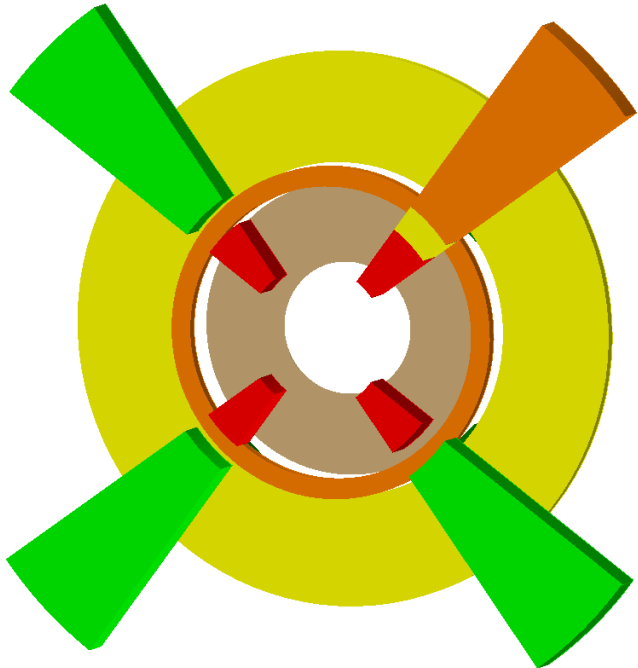
1. Compare Analyses (Weight)

Detailed CAD Model vs. GMX Geometry

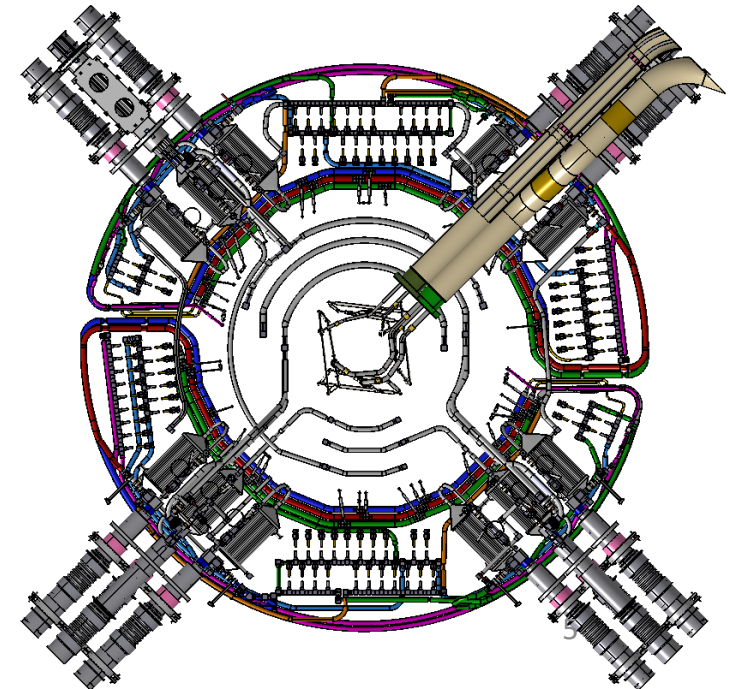
GMX Description Vs. Detailed CAD Model



GMX Description



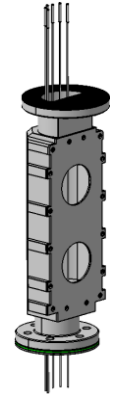
Detailed CAD Model



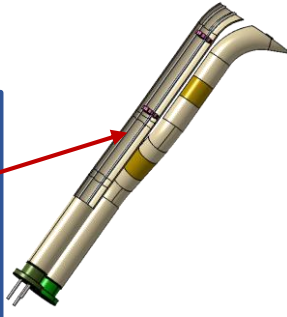
Thanks to **Emiliano Dane** for Detailed CAD model and Materials

Assembly 1 - Parts of Detailed CAD Model and GMX Simulation

Feed-Through (2x)



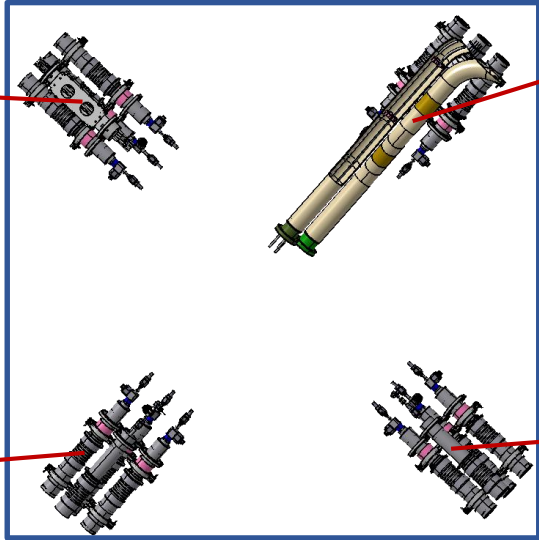
Type2Cooling



Dif. Flex Line (2x)

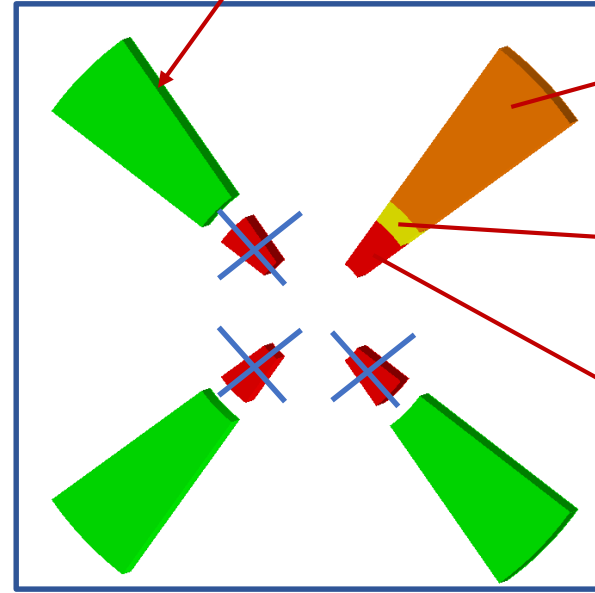


Flex Line (12x)



	Name	Material	Density kg/m3	Qty.	Volume (m3)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Flex Line	Ssteel	8000	12	0.000549	0.006596	52.7
2	Dif. Flex Line	Ssteel	8000	2	0.000328	0.000656	5.2
3	Type2 Cooling	Ssteel	8000	1	0.001254	0.001254	10
7	Feed-Through	Ssteel	8000	2	0.0004325	0.000865	6.9
						Total:	74.8

Cooling Outer Wheel (3x)



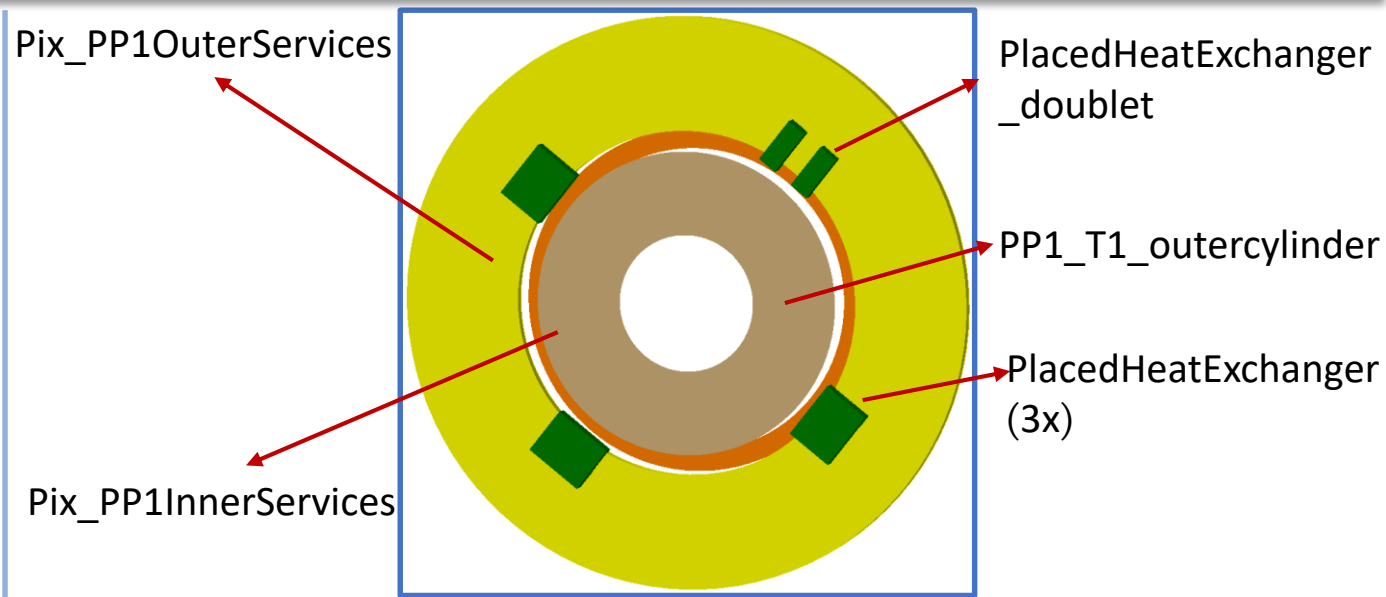
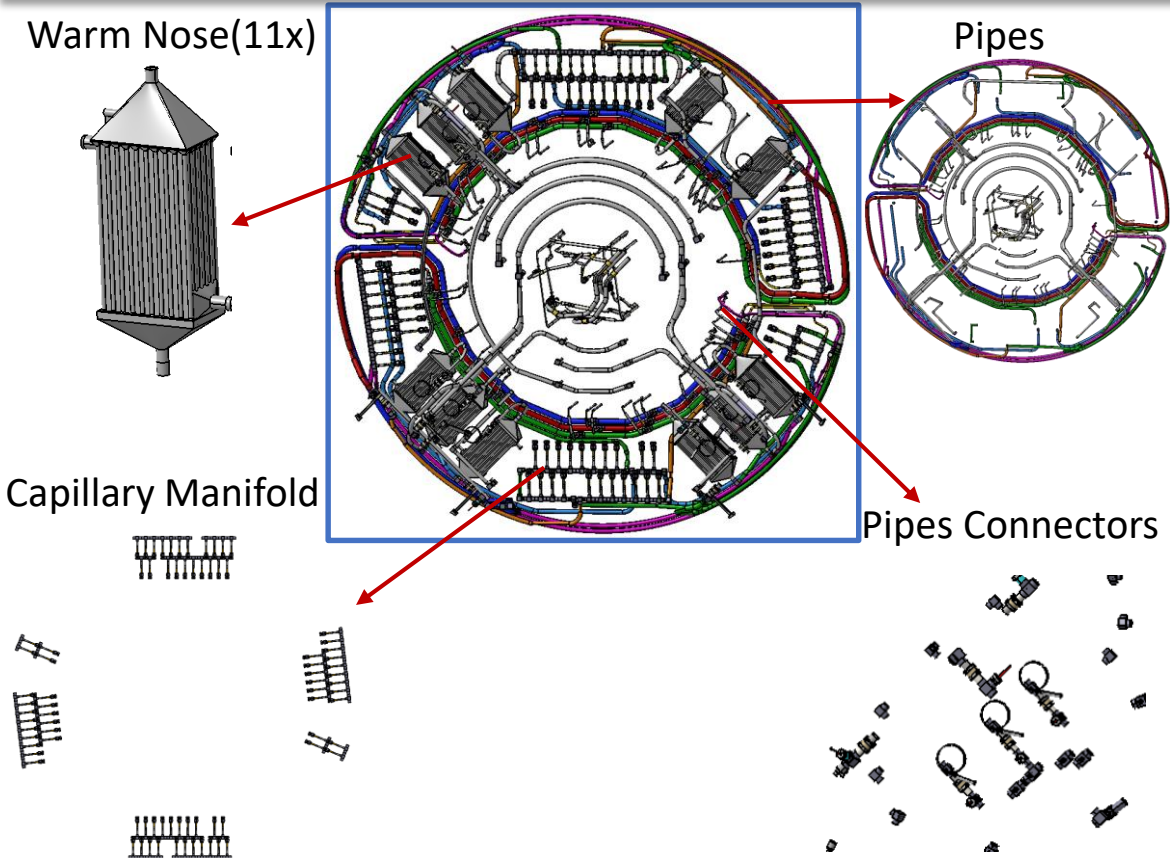
pixSvc_PP1_T2_R420_R1000_CoolingSum

pixSvc_PP1_T2_R347_R420_CoolingInner

PP1_T2_cooling_quadrant

	Name	Material	Density kg/m3	Qty.	Volume (m3)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	CoolingOuterWheel	matPicCoolingOuter	541.94	3	0.01268	0.038035	20.61
2	pixSvc_PP1_T2_R420_R1000_CoolingSum	matPicCoolingSum	914.06	1	0.012678	0.012678	11.6
3	pixSvc_PP1_T2_R347_R420_CoolingInner	matPicCoolingInner	688.92	1	0.000862	0.000862	0.6
4	PP1_T2_cooling_quadrant	PP1_T1_cooling_Steel	210	1	0.00135	0.00135	0.28
						Total:	33.09

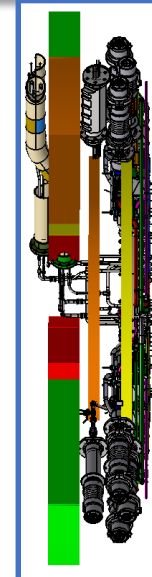
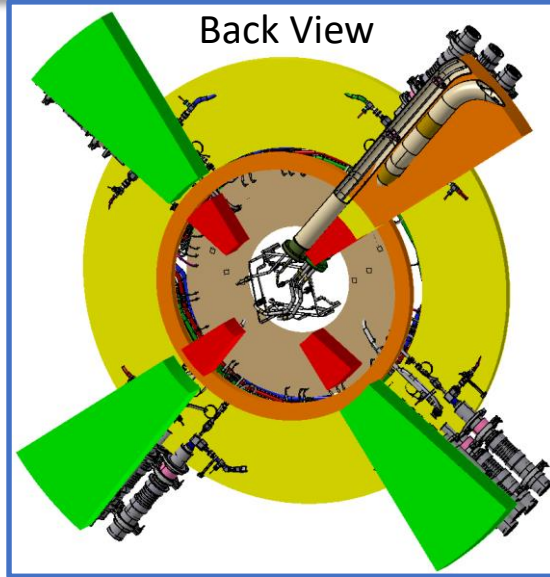
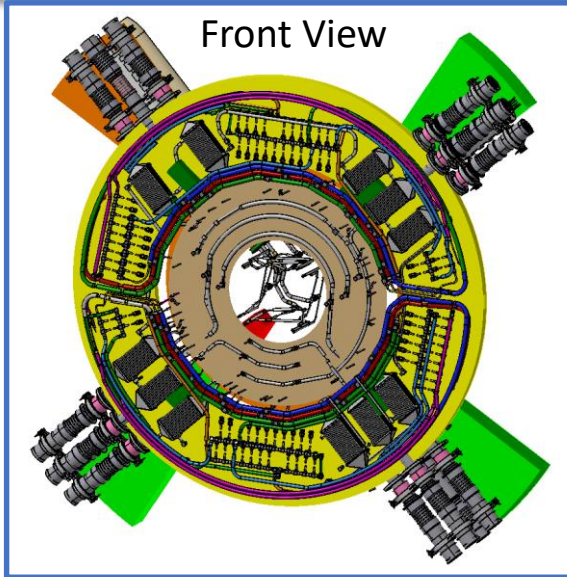
Assembly 2 - Parts of Detailed CAD Model and GMX Simulation



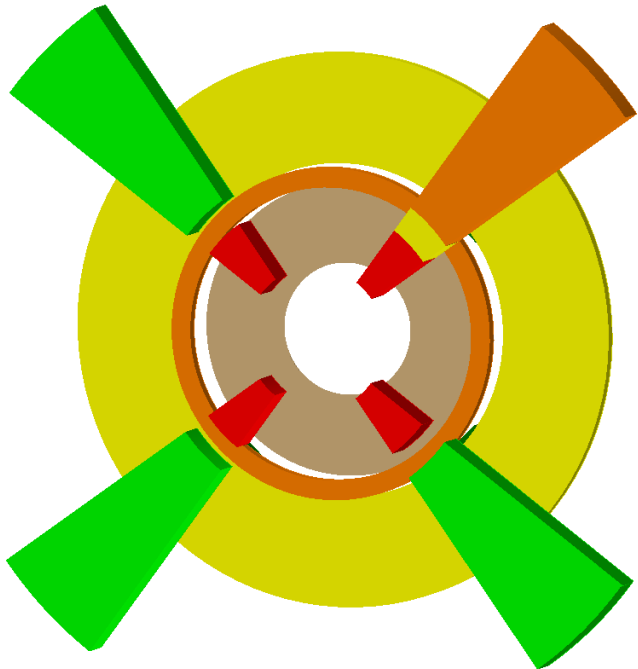
	Name	Material	Density kg/m3	Qty.	Volume (m3)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
4	Pipes	Titanium	4500	1	0.001769	0.001769	7.96
5	Capillary Manifold	Titanium	4500	1	0.000327	0.000327	1.4715
6	Pipes Connectors	Titanium	4500	1	0.00049	0.00049	2.205
8	Warm Nose	Titanium	4500	11	6.74545E-05	0.000742	3.339
						Total:	15

	Name	Material	Density kg/m3	Qty	Volume (m3)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Pix_PP1OuterServices	matPP1Type1PixOuter	216.28	1	0.032854	0.032854	7.1
2	Pix_PP1OuterServices	matPP1Type1PixInner	60.2	1	0.00427	0.00427	0.26
3	PP1_T1_outercylinder	PP1_T1-Outer_Cyl	599	1	0.002051	0.002051	1.23
7	PlacedHeatExchanger_doublet	matHeatExchanger	2668.14	1	0.000504	0.000504	1.34
	PlacedHeatExchanger	matHeatExchanger	2668.14	3	0.000756	0.002268	6.05
						Total:	15.98

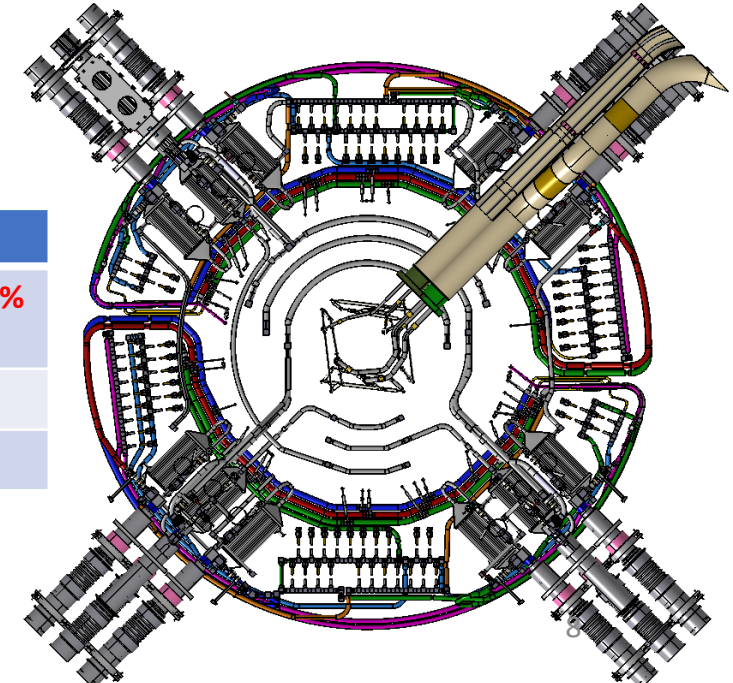
Compare Analyses - GMX Description Vs. Detailed CAD Model



GMX Description



Detailed CAD Model



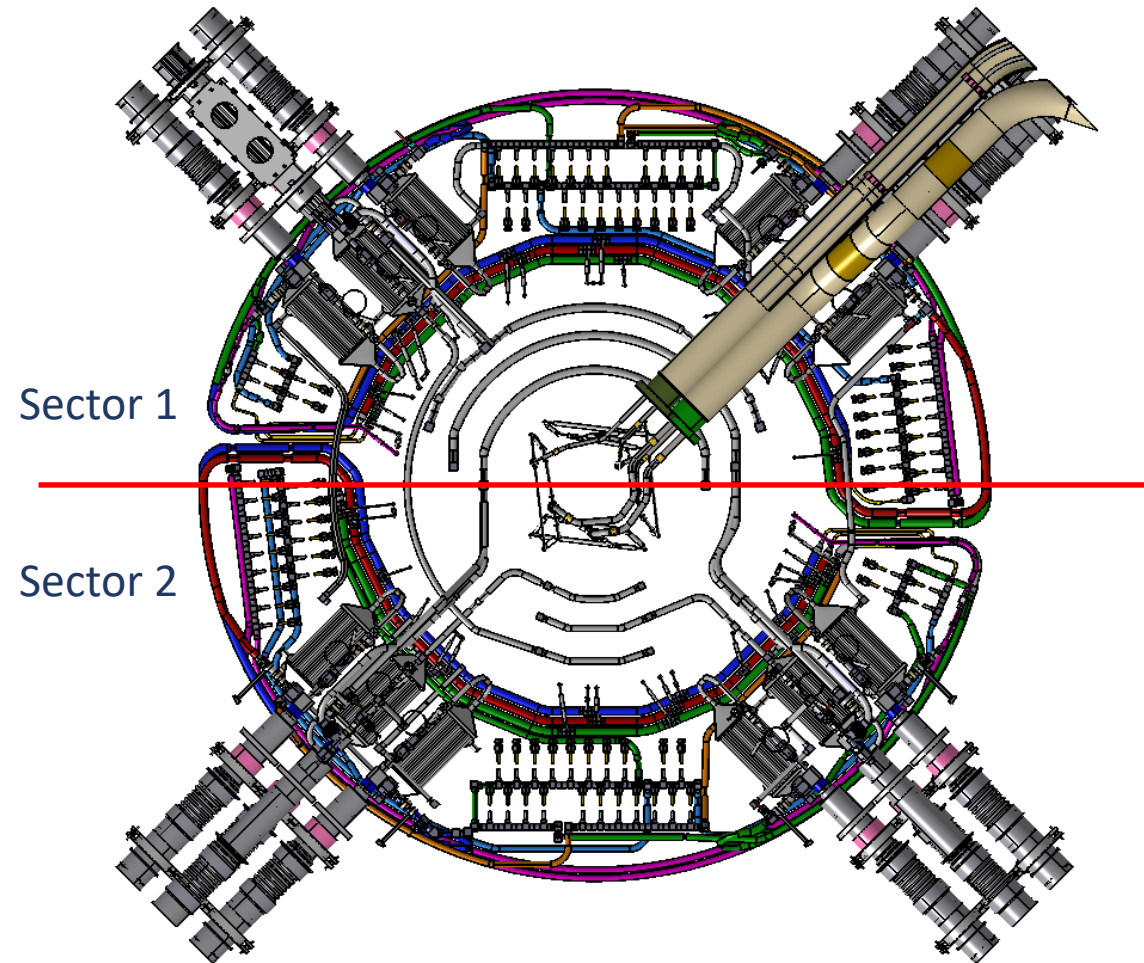
	GMX Description		Detailed CAD Model		
Name	Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Diff. (kg) %
Assembly 1	0.0529	33.09	0.009371	74.8	55.7
Assembly 2	0.0419	15.98	0.003328	15	6

2. Calculation of the Radiation Length (X_0)

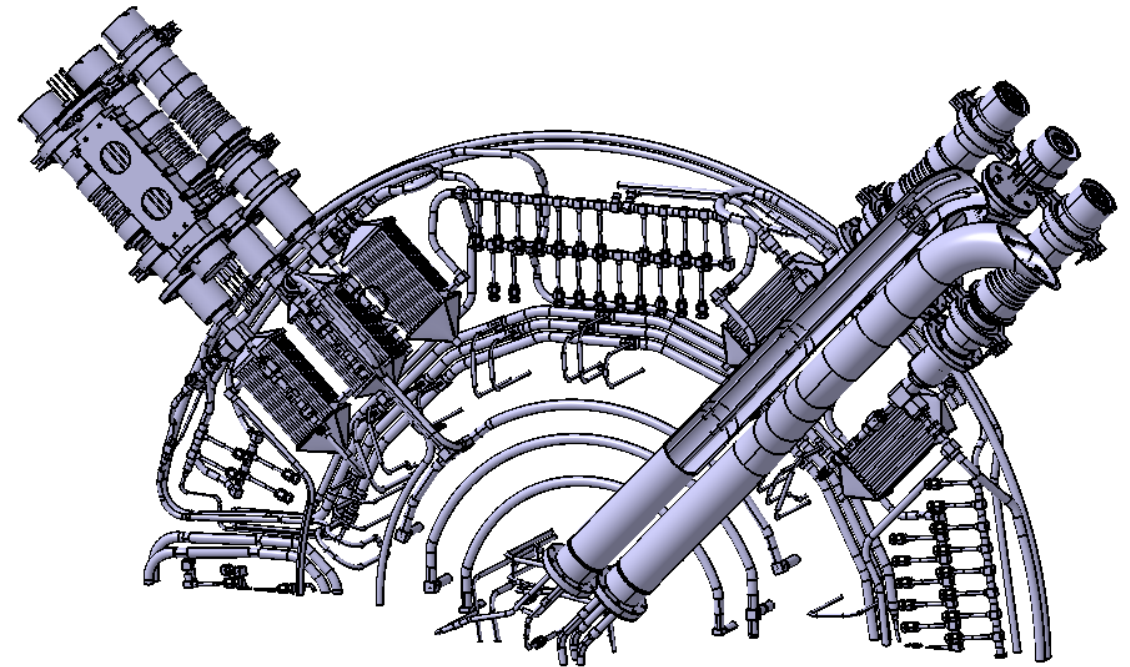
Detailed CAD Model vs. GMX Geometry

Compare Analyses – Radiation Length

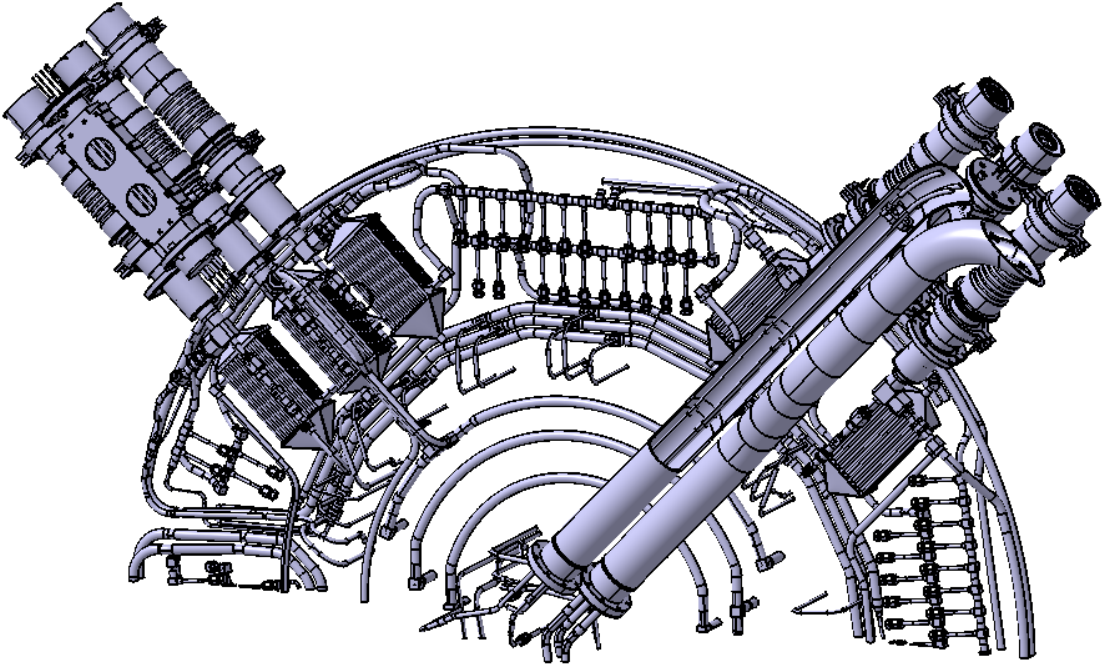
Detailed CAD Model



Calculation of the Radiation Length performed for the Sector 1

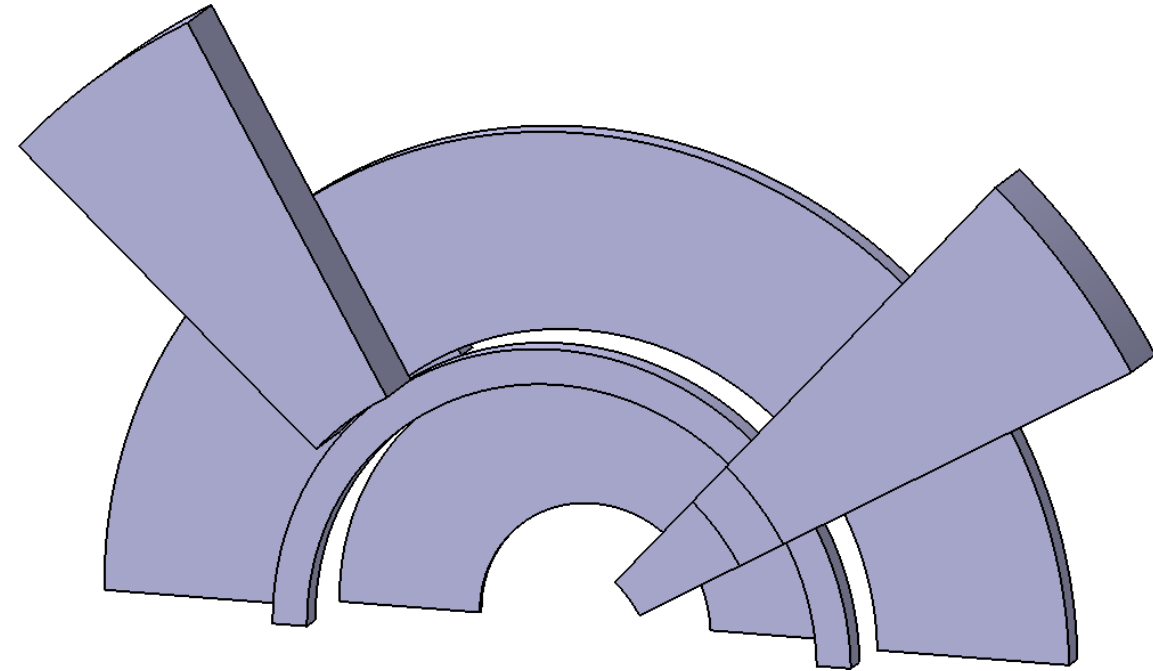


Detailed CAD Model



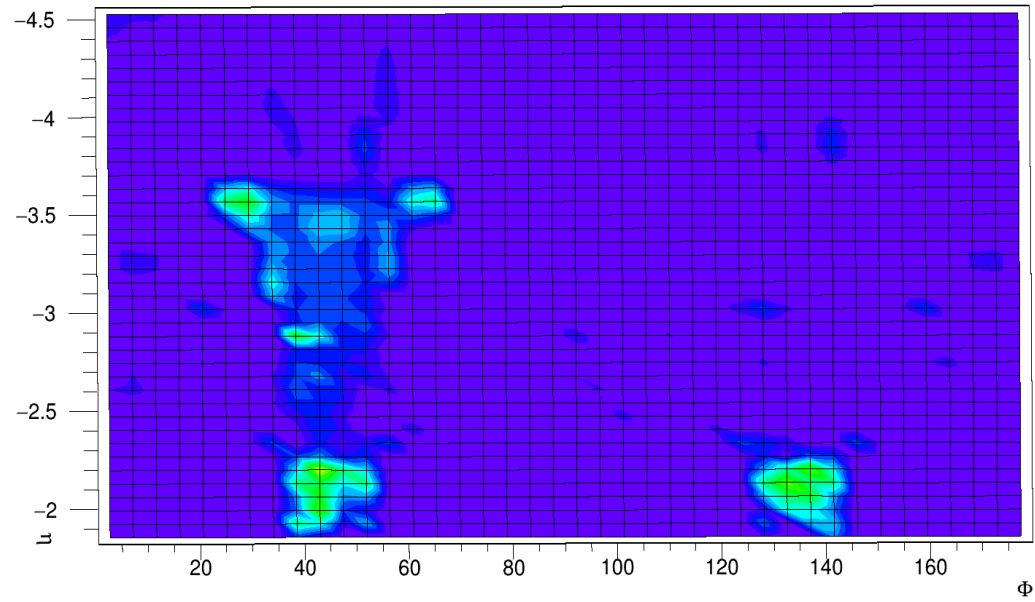
GMX Simulation

Vs.

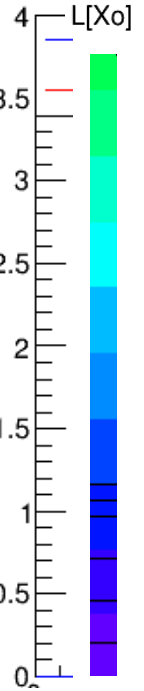
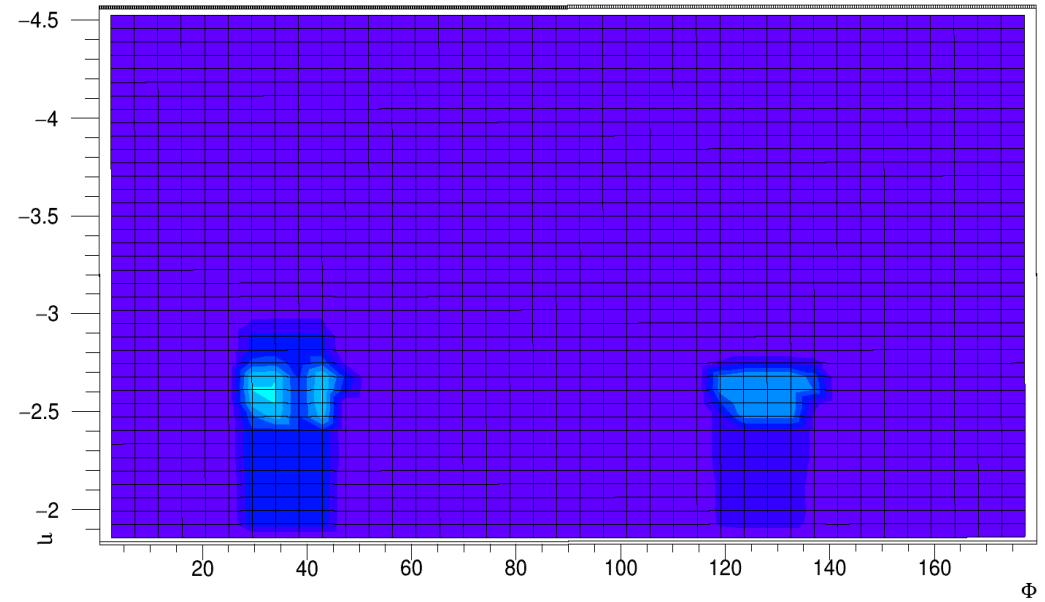


Compare Analyses – Radiation Length

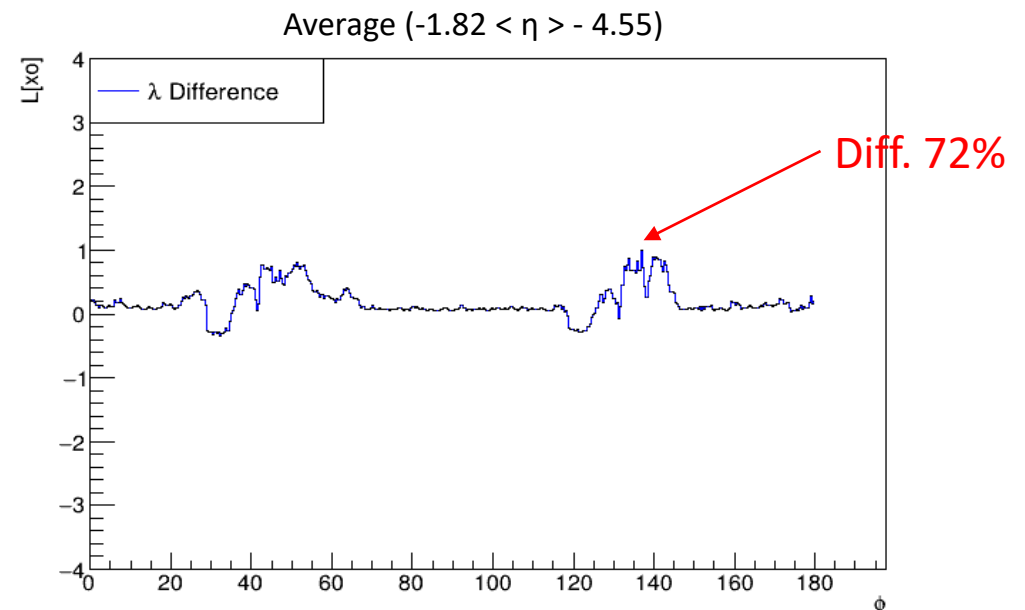
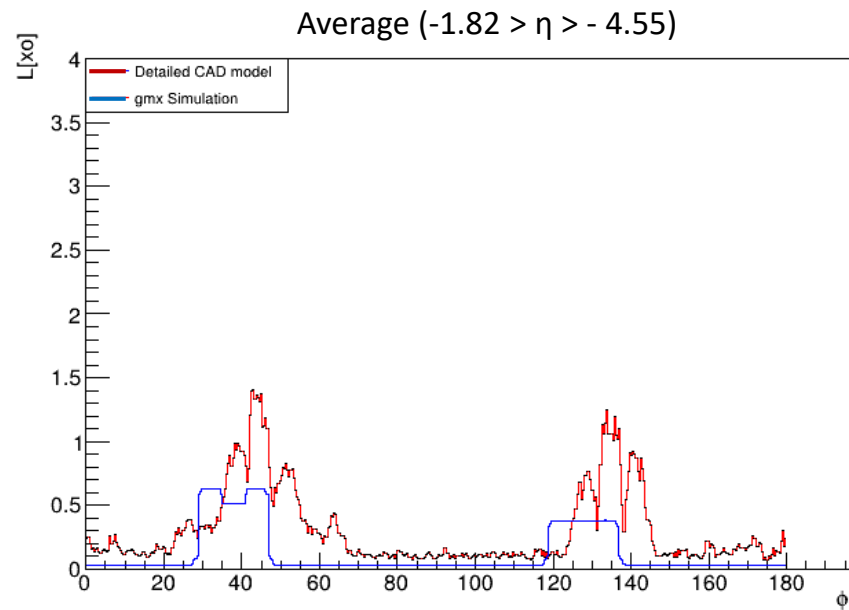
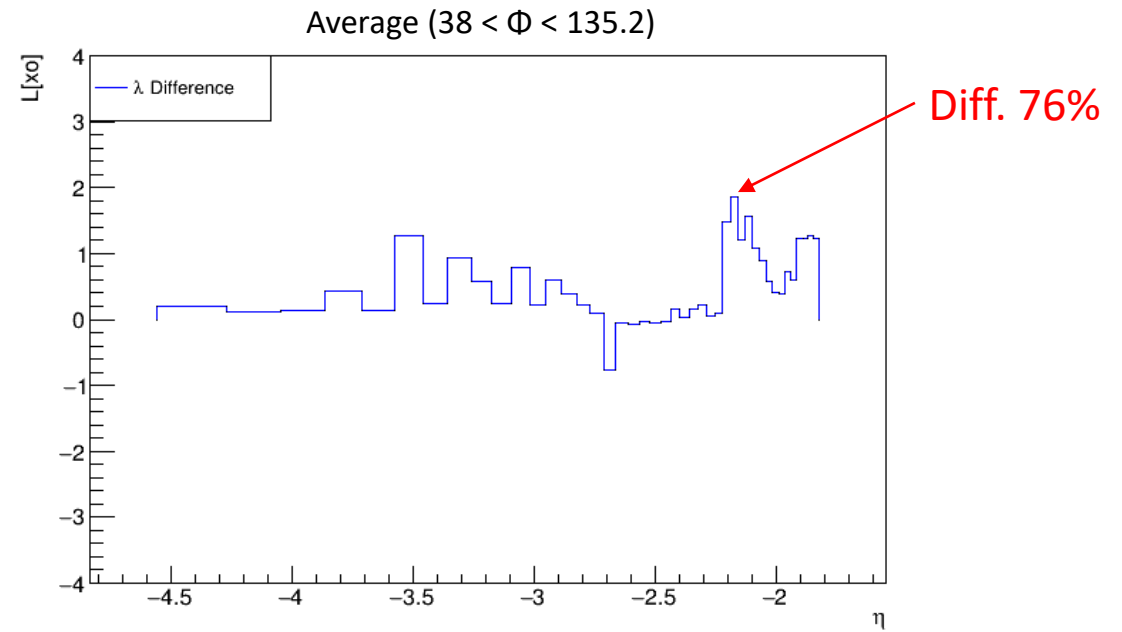
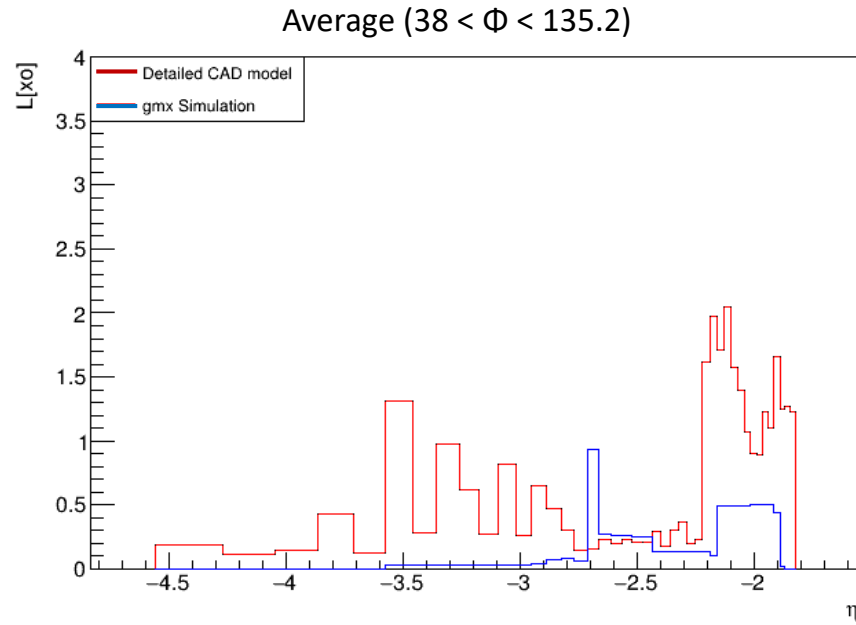
Detailed Cad Model - L[Xo]



gmx Simulation - L[Xo]



Compare Analyses – Radiation Length (Average Values)



Calculation of Radiation Length (X_0)

$$\eta = -1.889$$

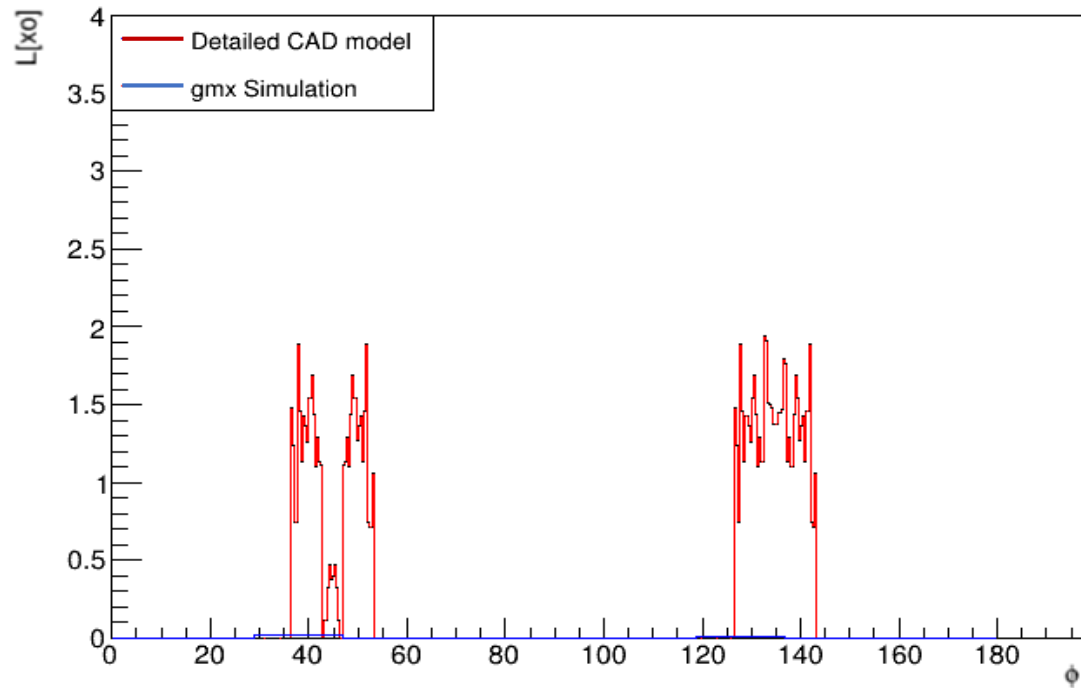
$$\eta = -2.611$$

$$\eta = -3.4601$$

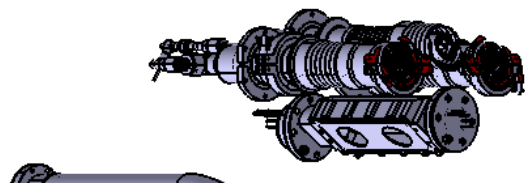
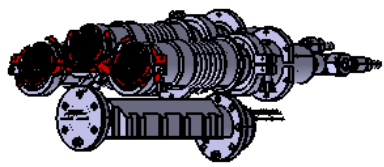
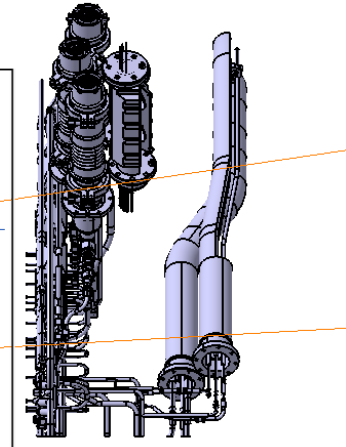
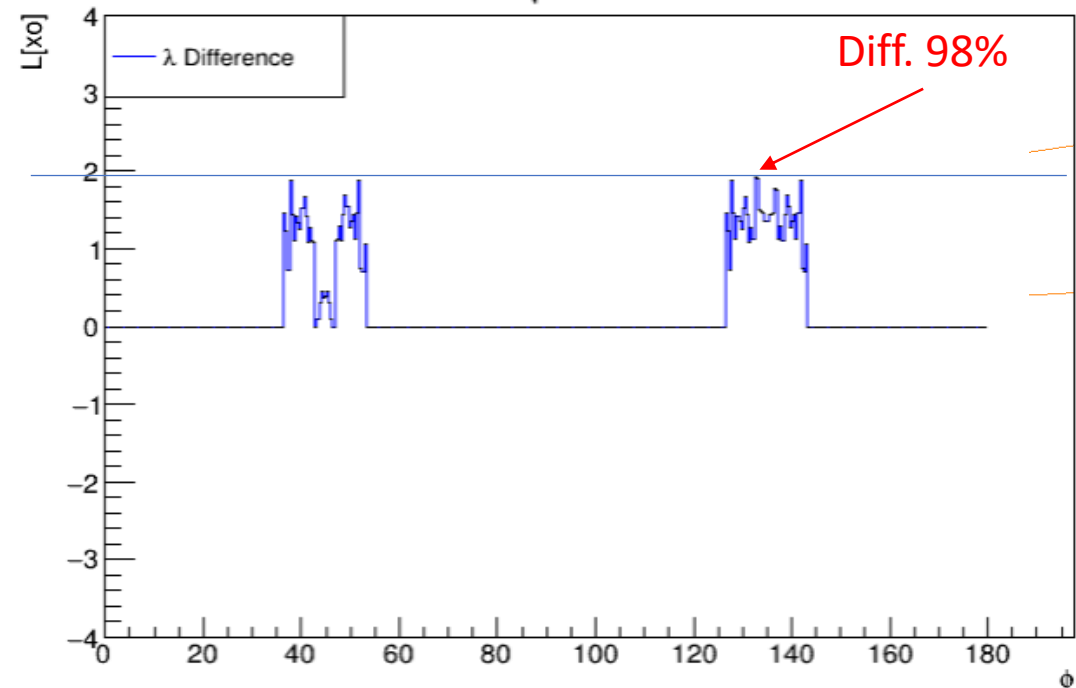
$$38 < \Phi < 135.2$$

Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(x_0)$

$\eta = -1.889$

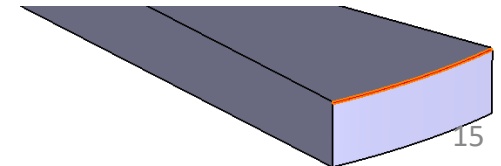
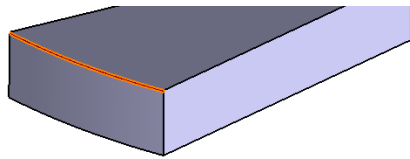


$\eta = -1.889$



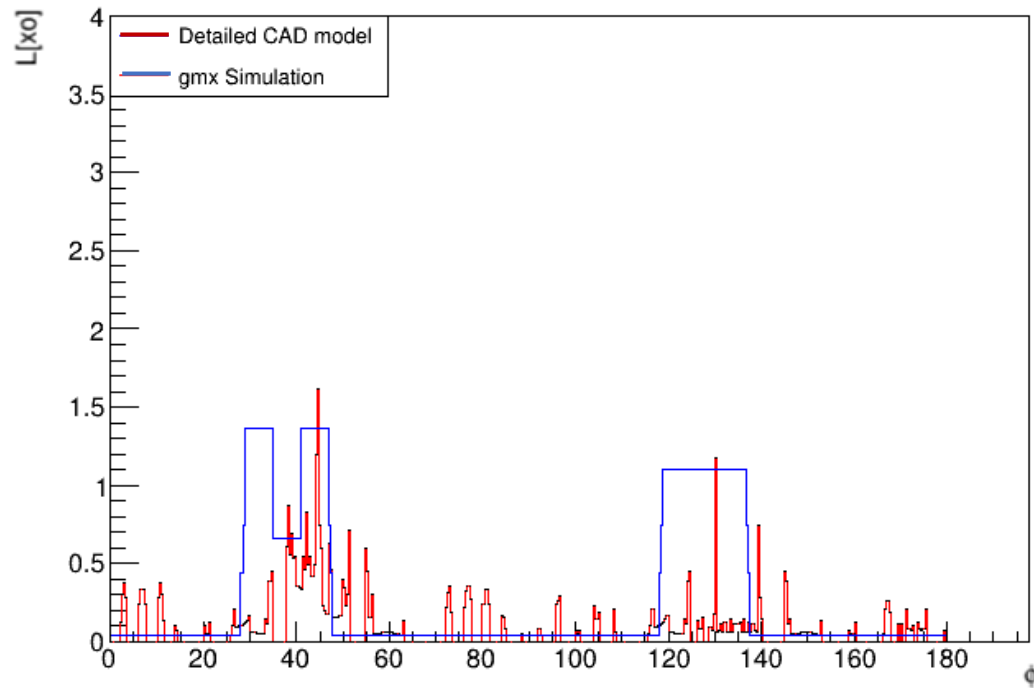
Detailed CAD Model

GMX Simulation

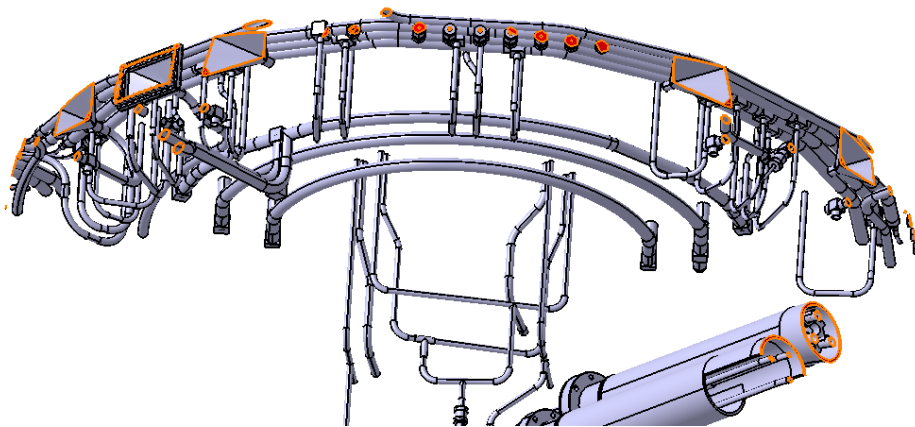


Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(X_0)$

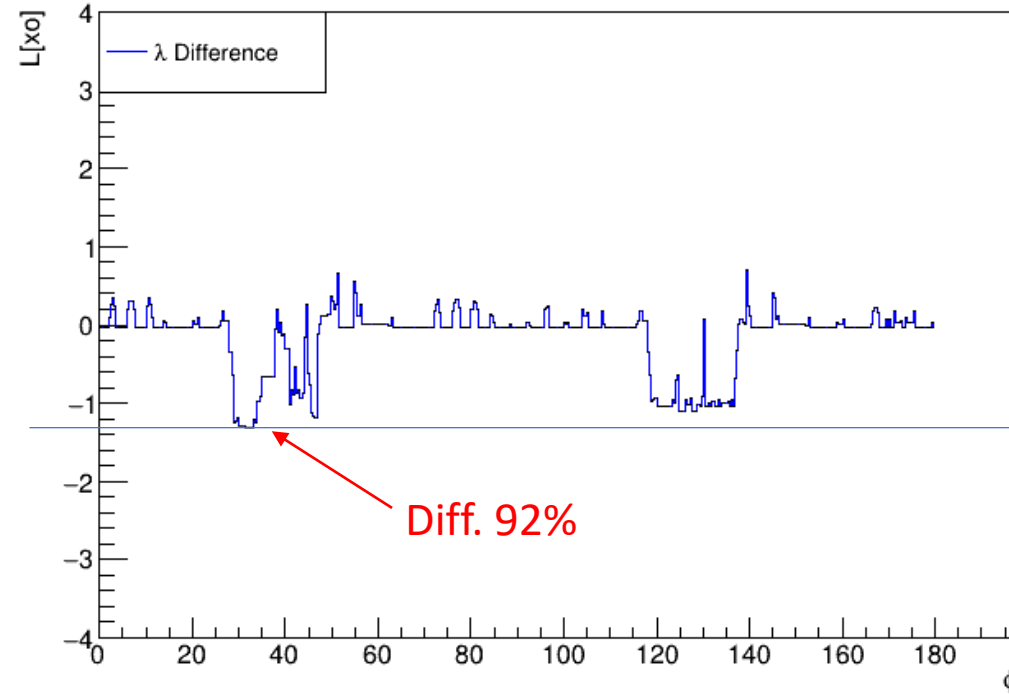
$\eta=-2.611$



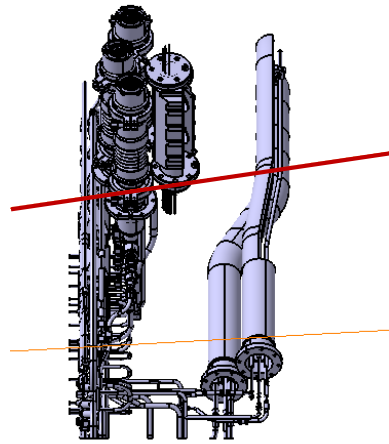
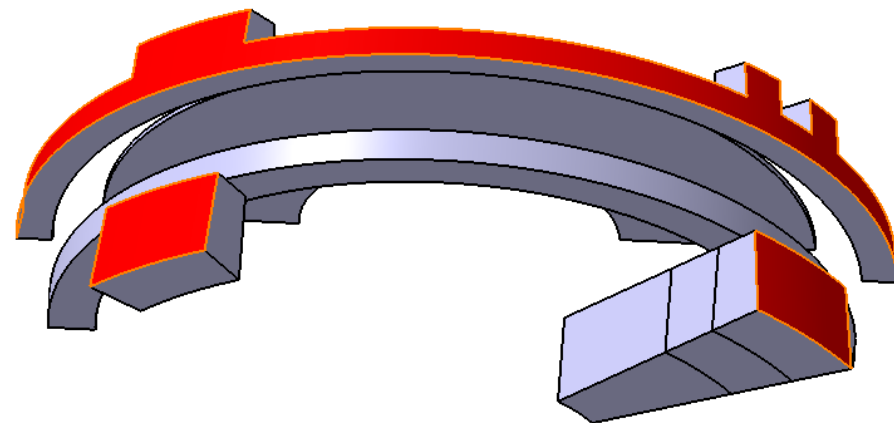
Detailed CAD Model



$\eta=-2.611$

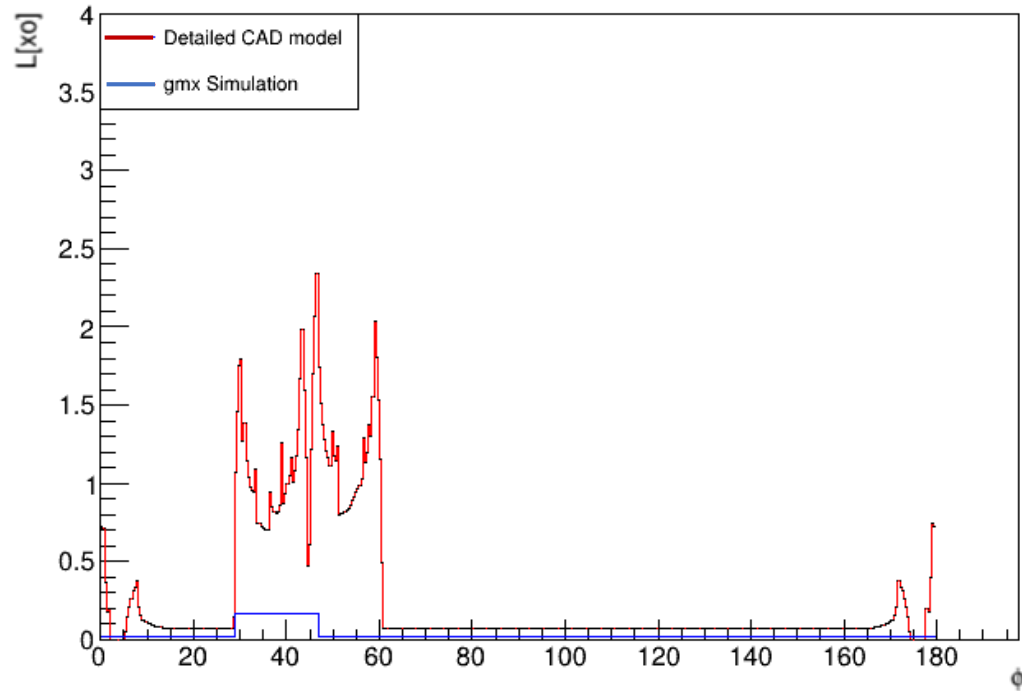


GMX Simulation

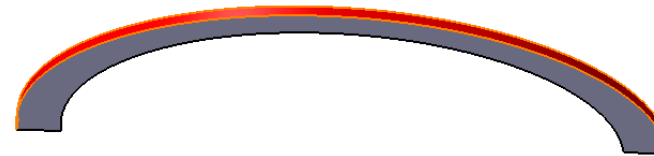
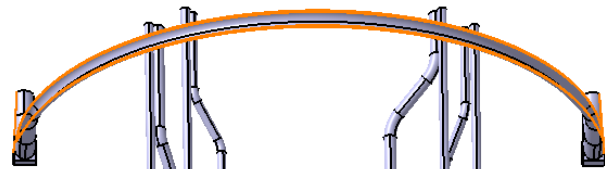
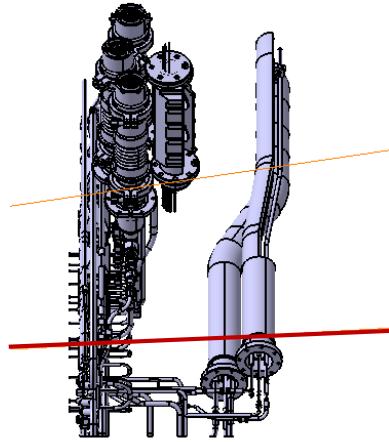
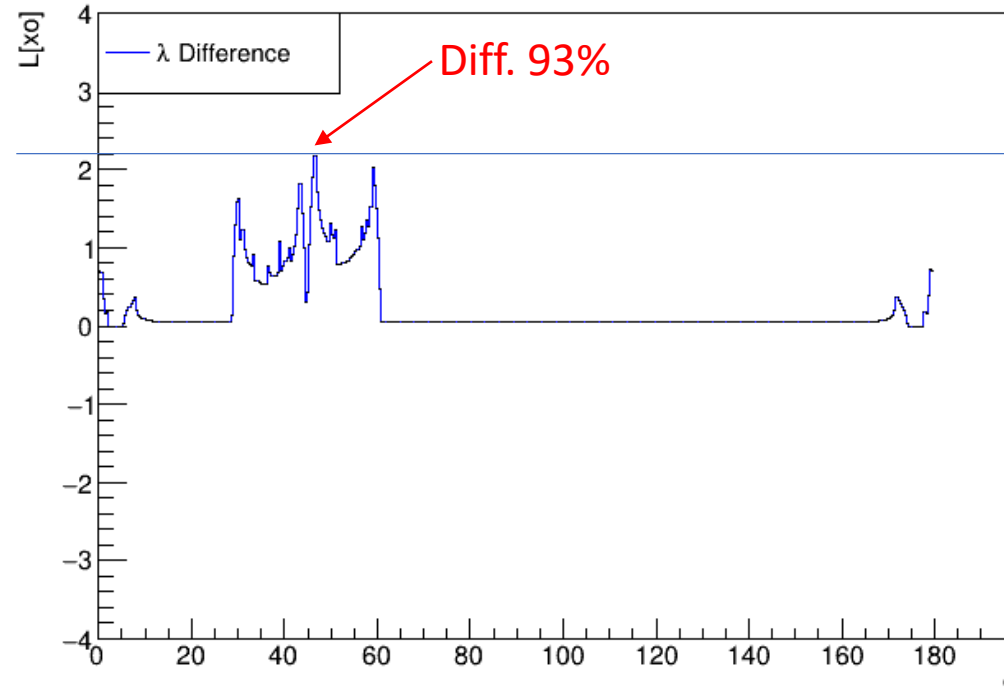


Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(x_0)$

$\eta = -3.4601$

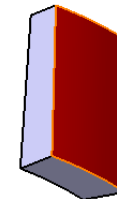


$\eta = -3.4601$



GMX Simulation

Detailed CAD Model



Calculation of Radiation Length (X_0)

$$\Phi = 38$$

$$\Phi = 42.8$$

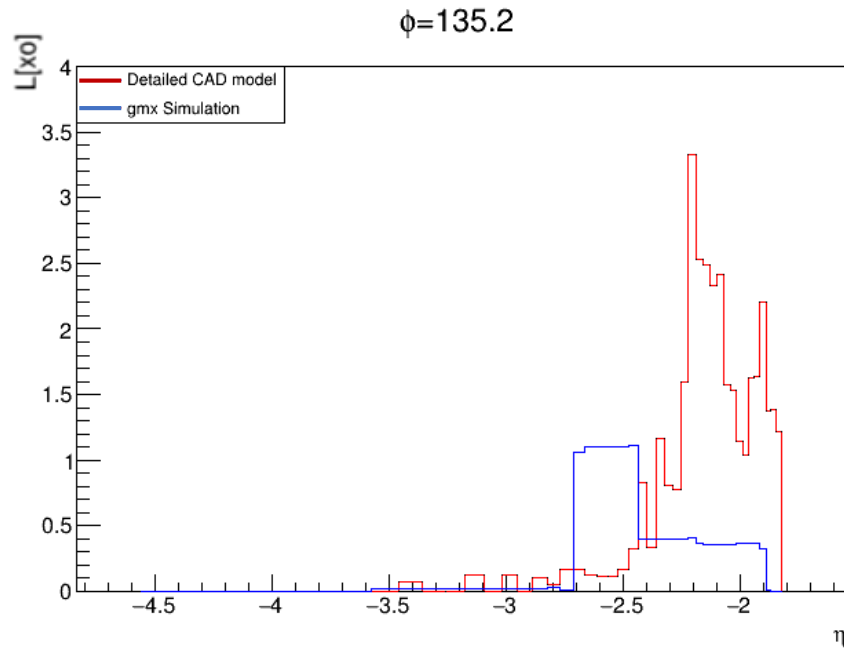
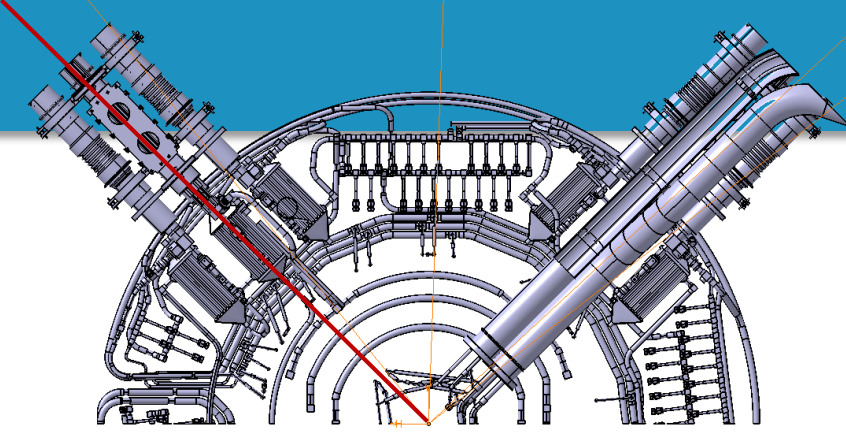
$$\Phi = 88$$

$$\Phi = 128.8$$

$$\Phi = 135.2$$

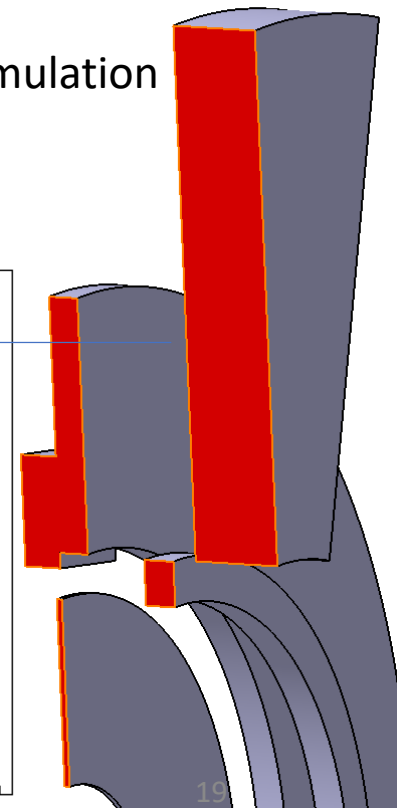
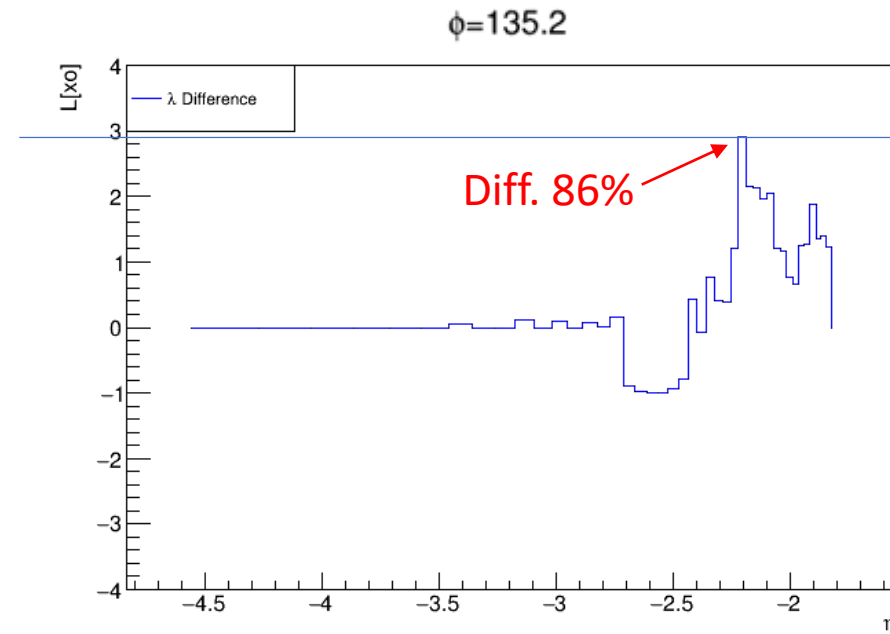
$$-1.82 > \eta > -4.55$$

Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(X_0)$

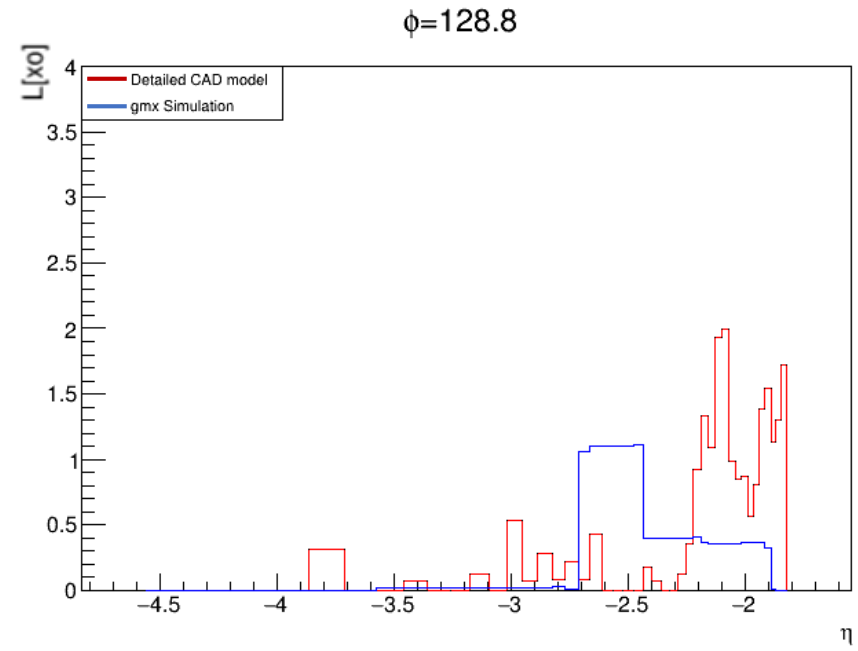
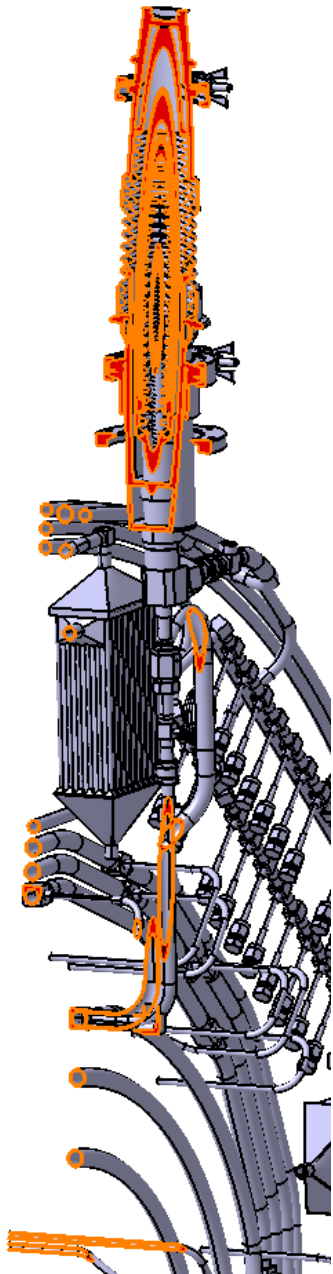


Detailed CAD Model

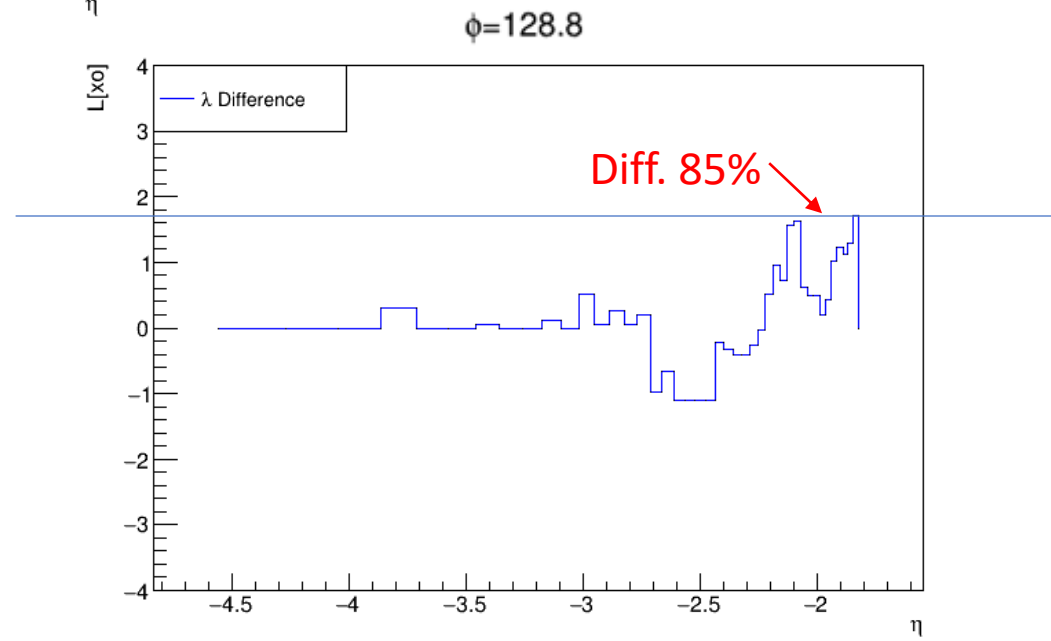
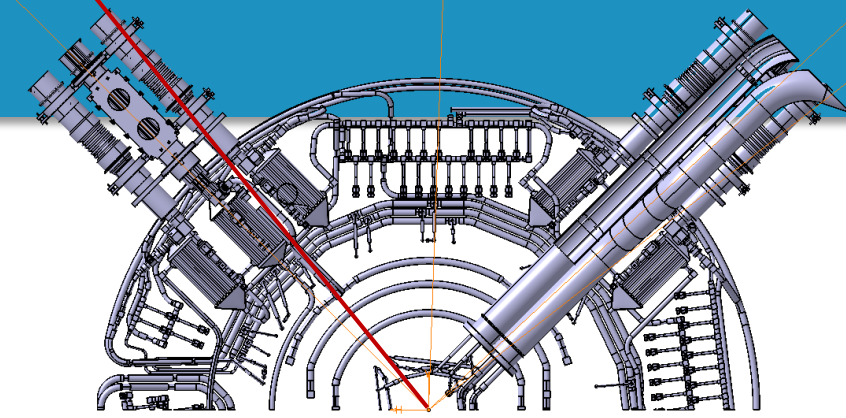
GMX Simulation



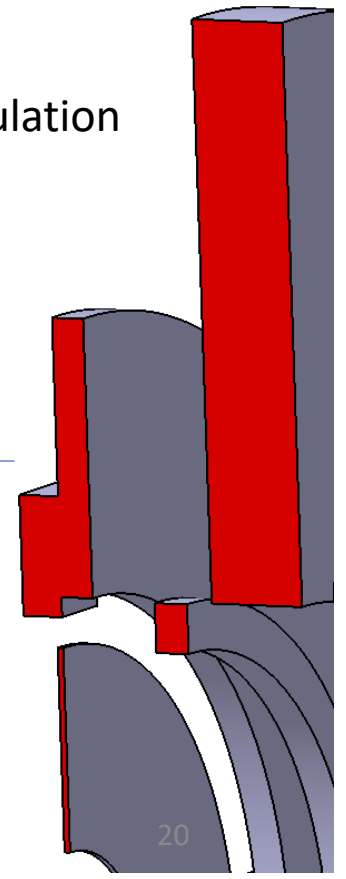
Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(x_0)$



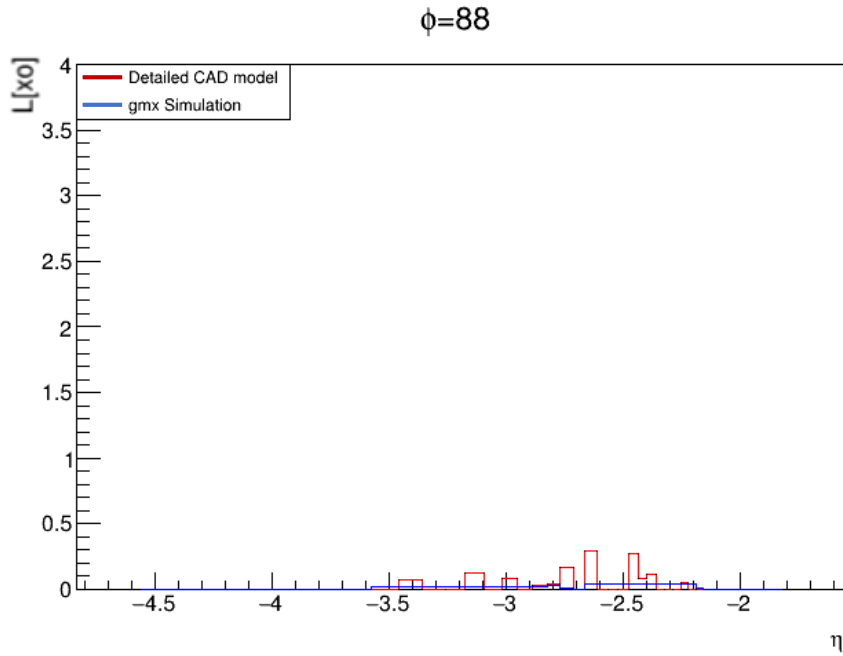
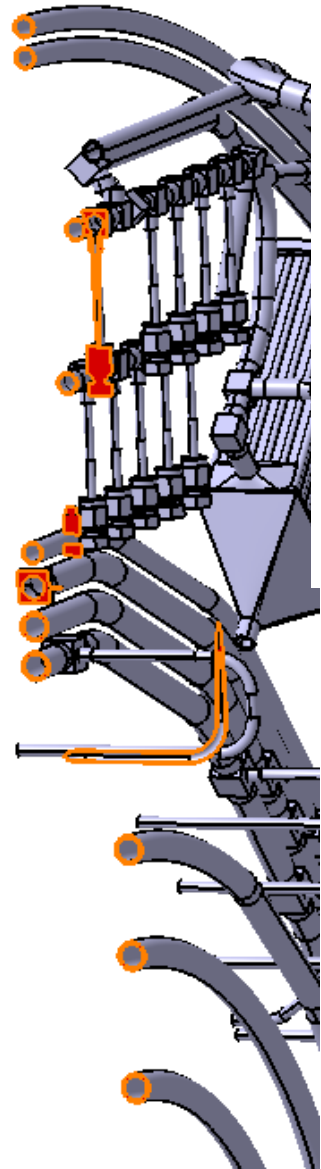
Detailed CAD Model



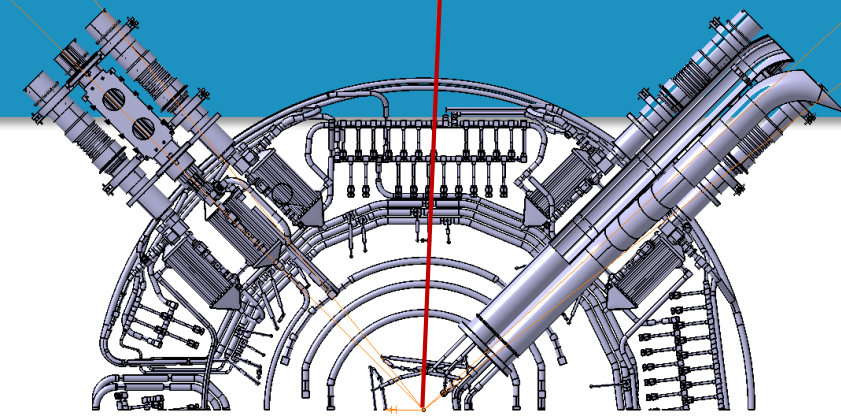
GMX Simulation



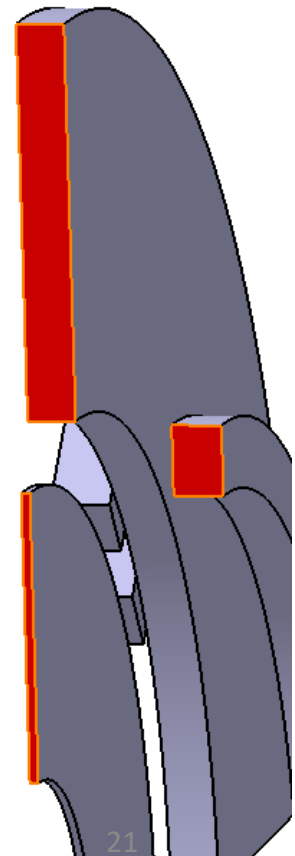
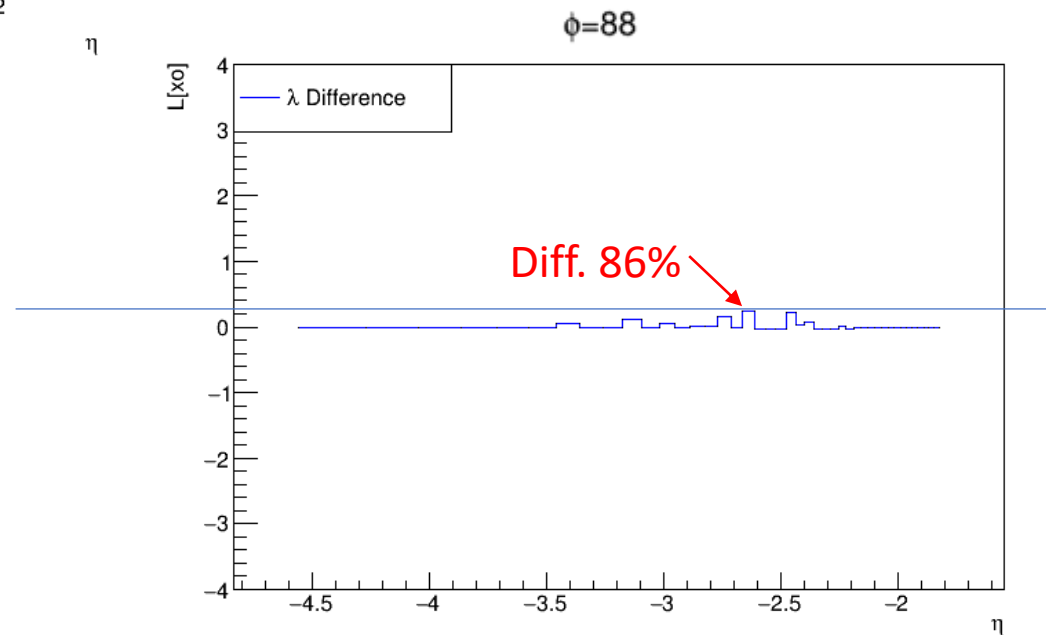
Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(X_0)$



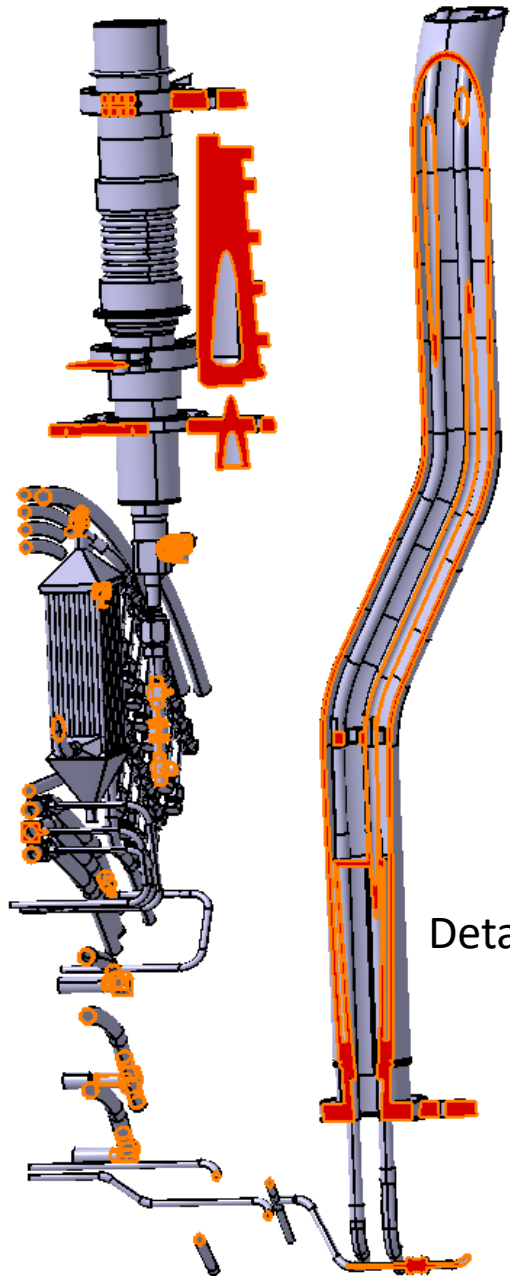
Detailed CAD Model



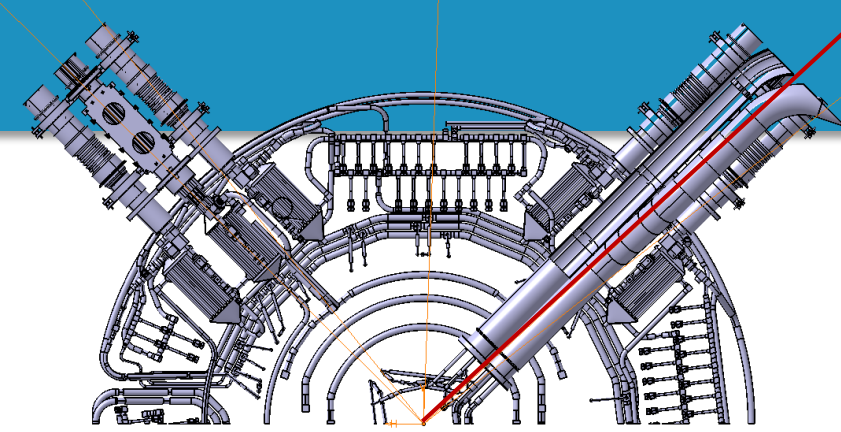
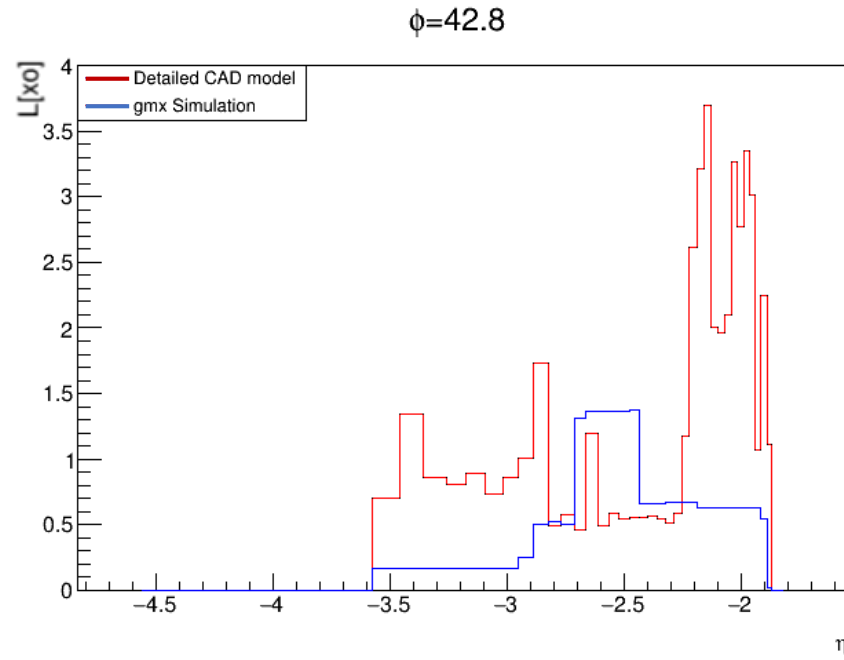
GMX Simulation



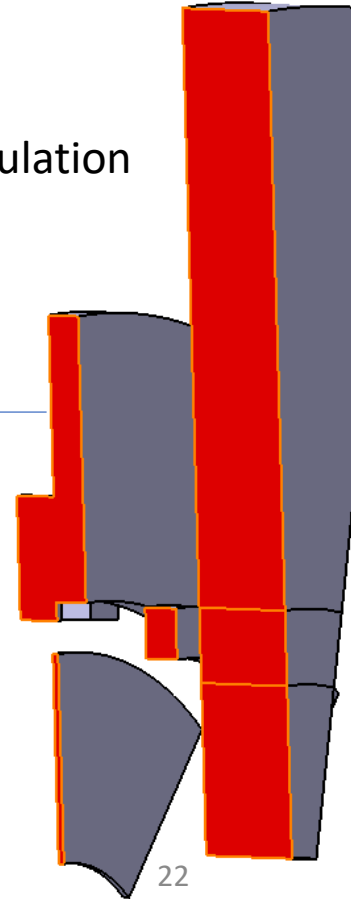
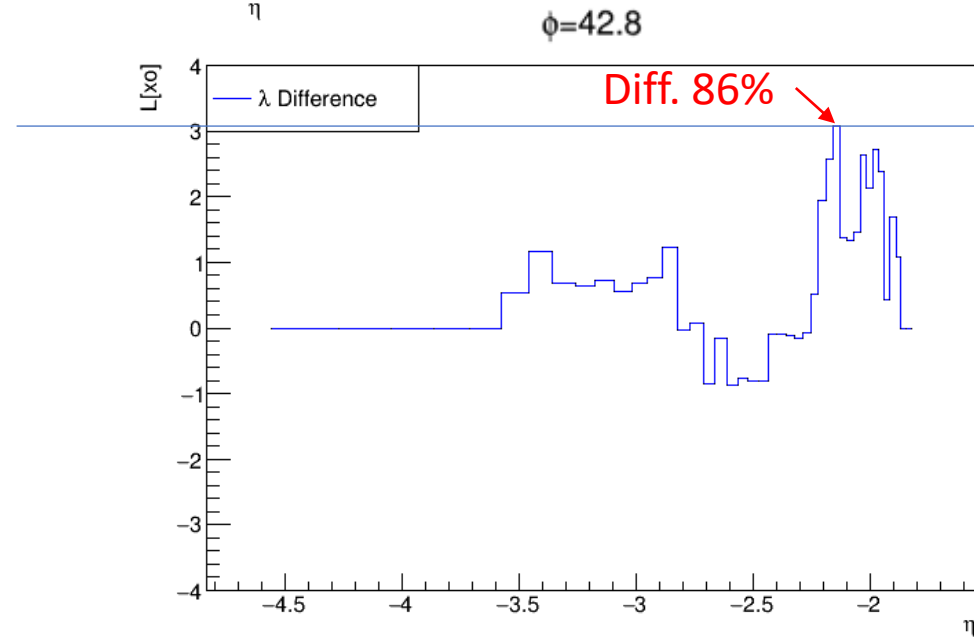
Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(X_0)$



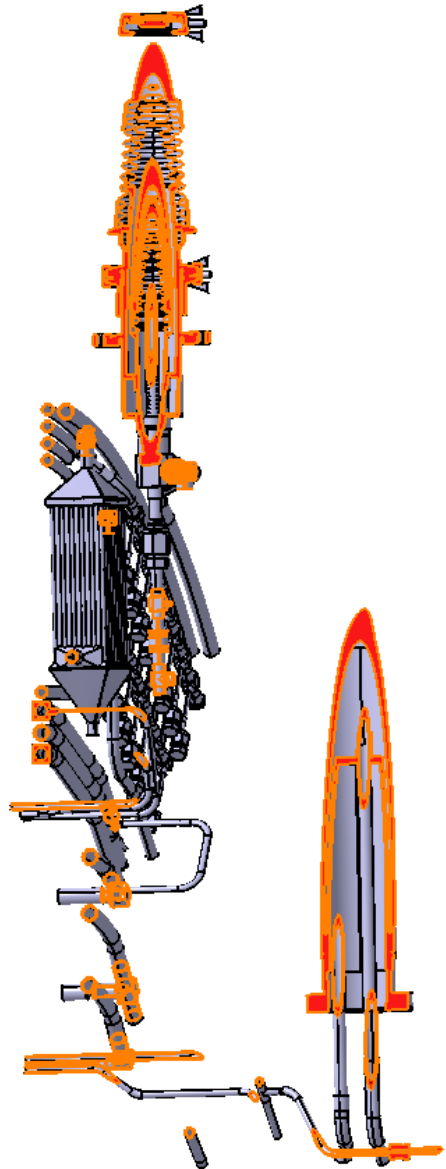
Detailed CAD Model



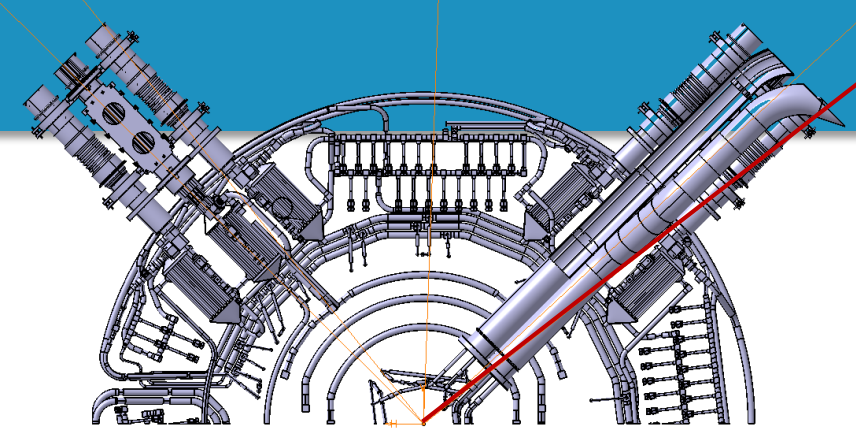
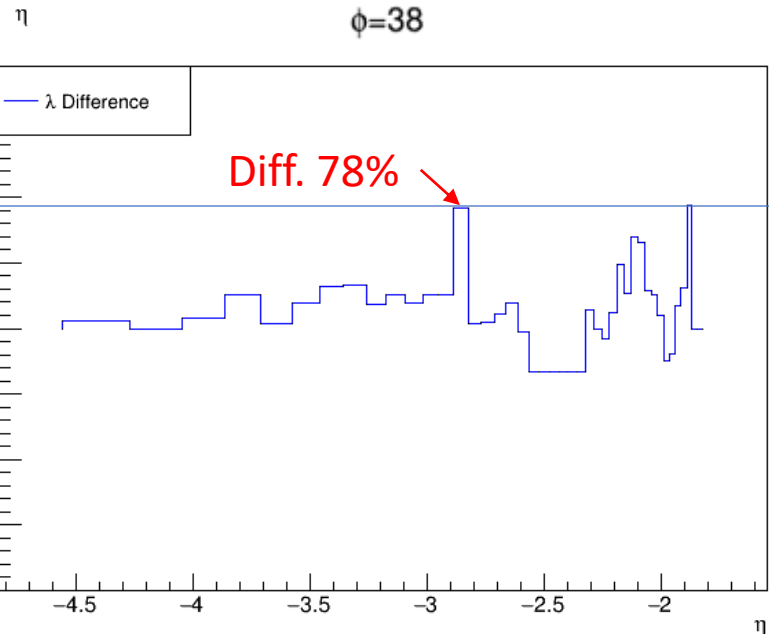
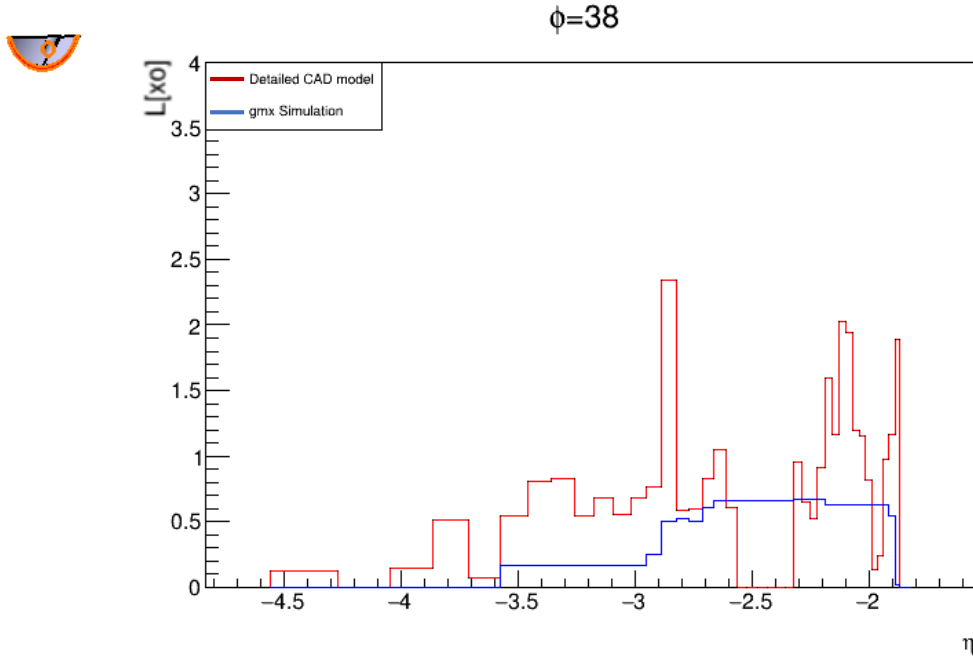
GMX Simulation



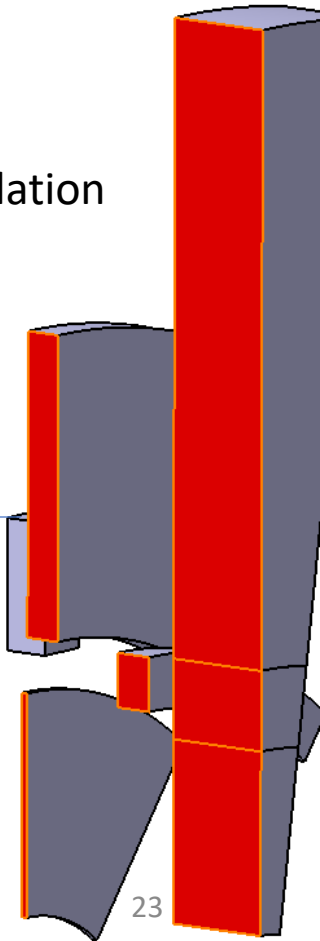
Compare Analyses – Radiation Length $L(x_0)$



Detailed CAD Model



GMX Simulation

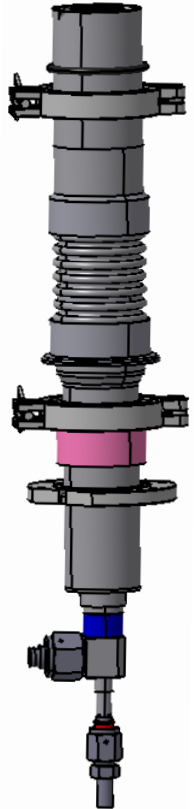


3. Simplification of the Detailed CAD Model

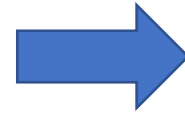
Assembly 1 - Detailed CAD Model vs. Simplified CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model

Flex Line (12x)



Dif. Flex Line (2x)

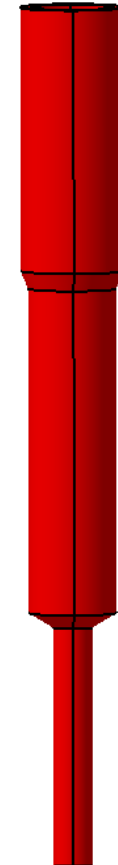


Simplified CAD Model

Flex Line (12x)



Dif. Flex Line (2x)



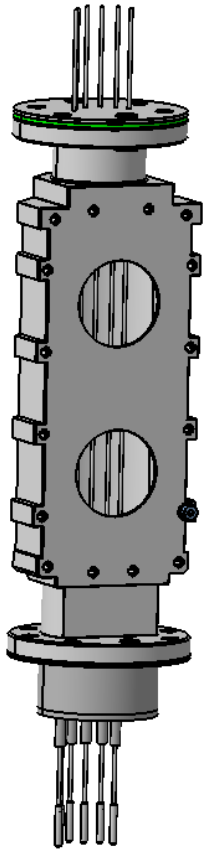
		Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Flex Line	0.006596	52.7	0.006584	52.67
2	Dif. Flex Line	0.000656	5.2	0.000655	5.24

Diff. 0.01

Assembly 1 - Detailed CAD Model vs. Simplified CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model

Feed-Through (2x)



Simplified CAD Model

Feed-Through (2x)

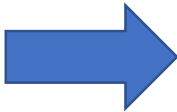
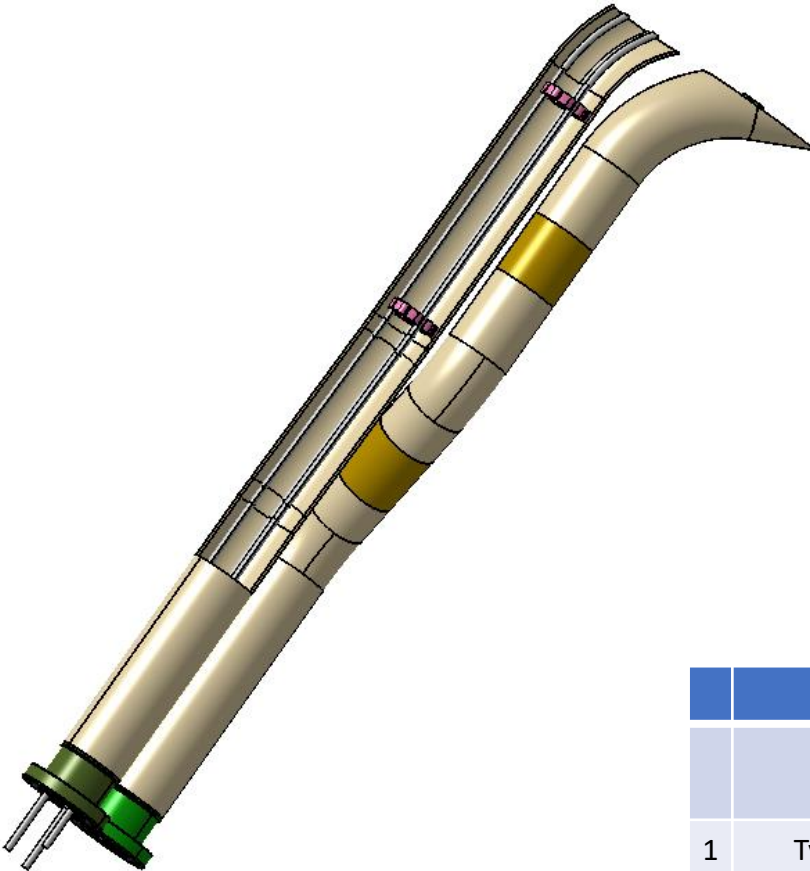


		Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Feed-Through	0.000865	6.9	0.000859	6.87

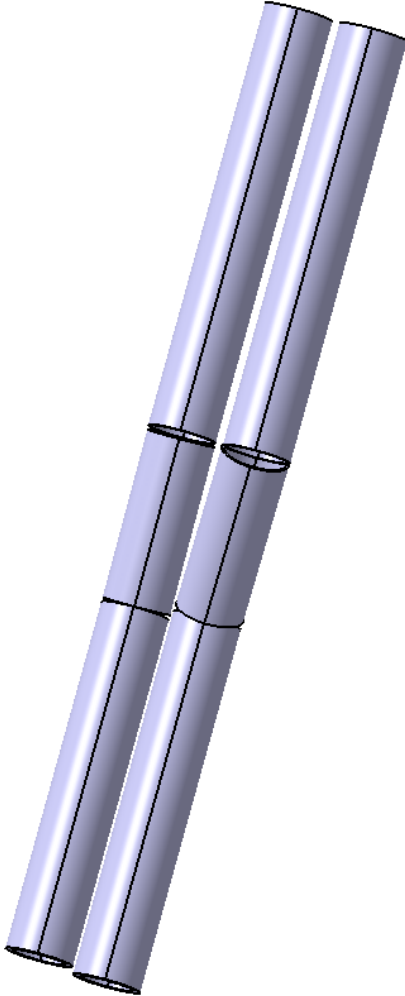
Diff. -0.03

Assembly 1 - Detailed CAD Model vs. Simplified CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model



Simplified CAD Model



		Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Type2 Cooling	0.001254	10	0.001246	9.97

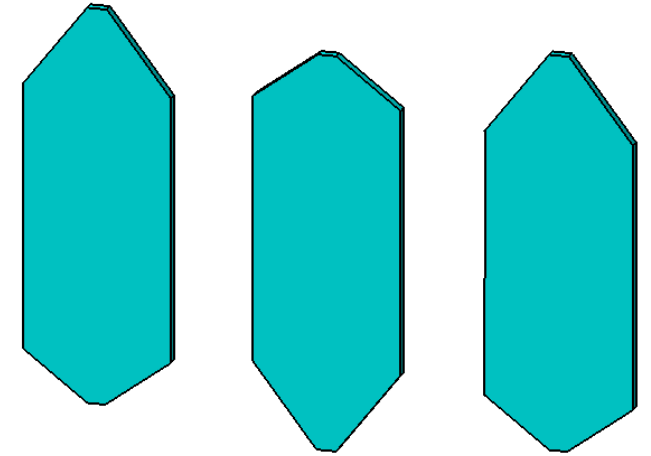
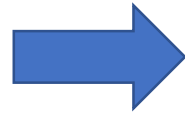
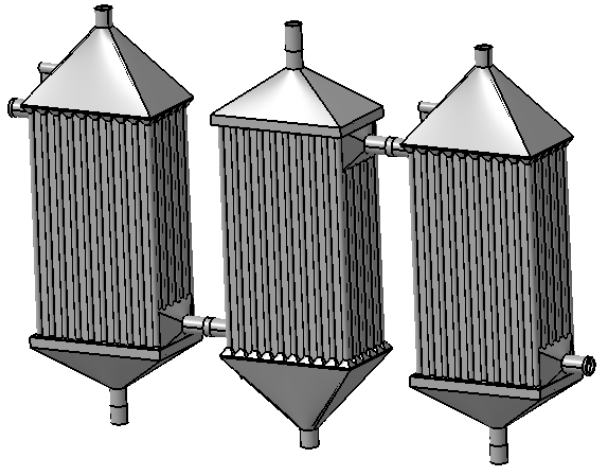
Diff. -0.03

Assembly 2 - Detailed CAD Model vs. Simplified CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model

Simplified CAD Model

Warm Nose(11x)

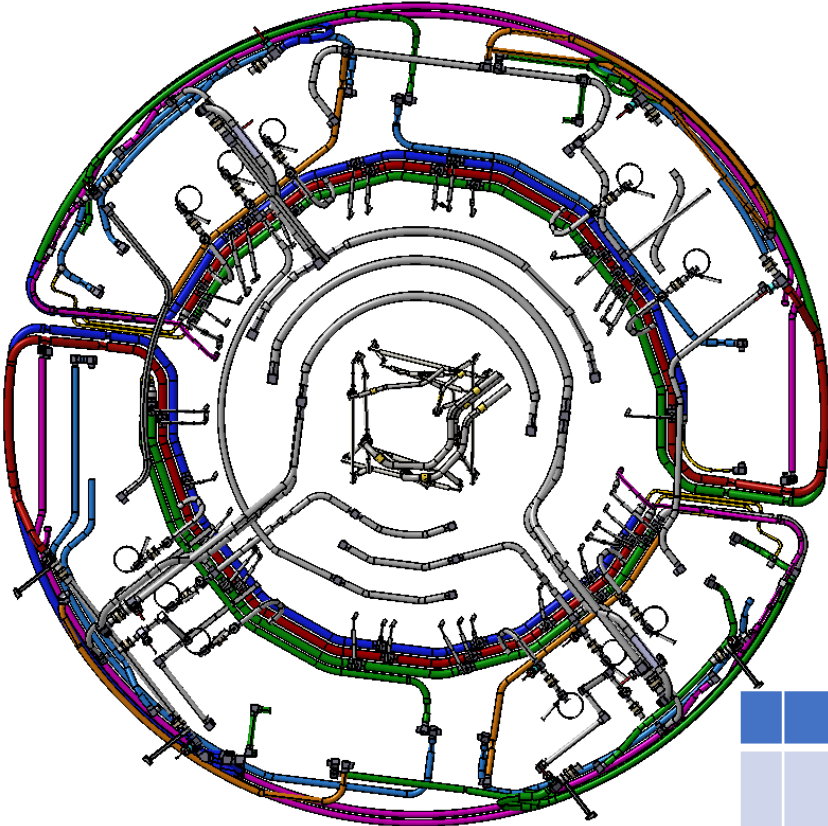


		Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Warm Nose	0.000742	3.34	0.000735	3.31

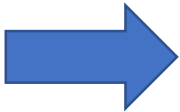
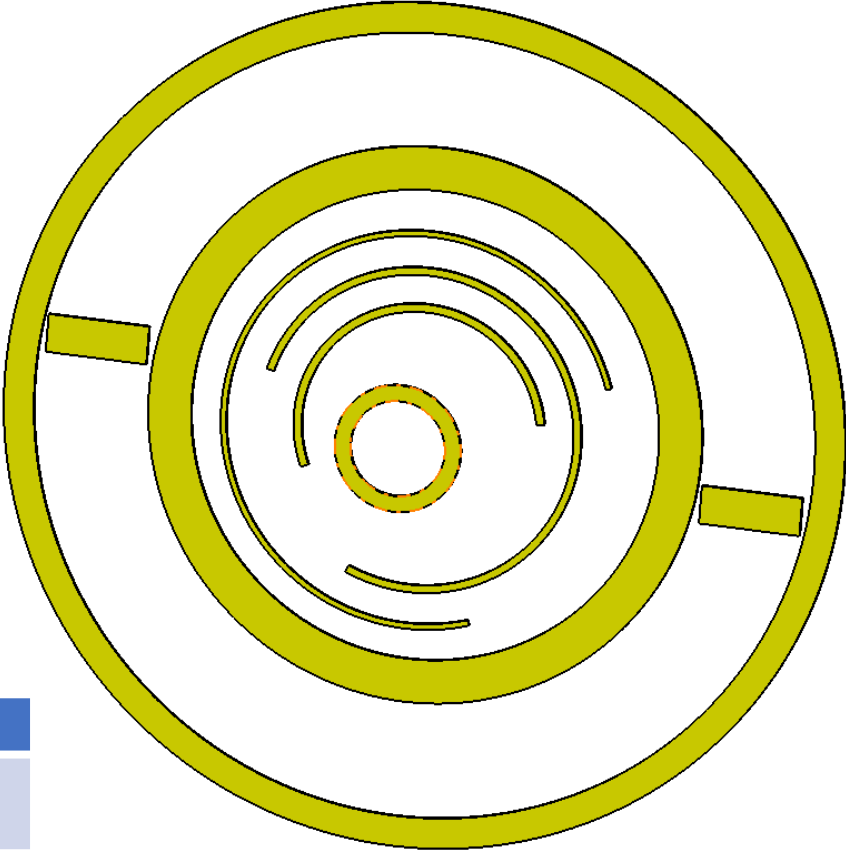
Diff. -0.03

Assembly 2 - Detailed CAD Model vs. Simplified CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model



Simplified CAD Model

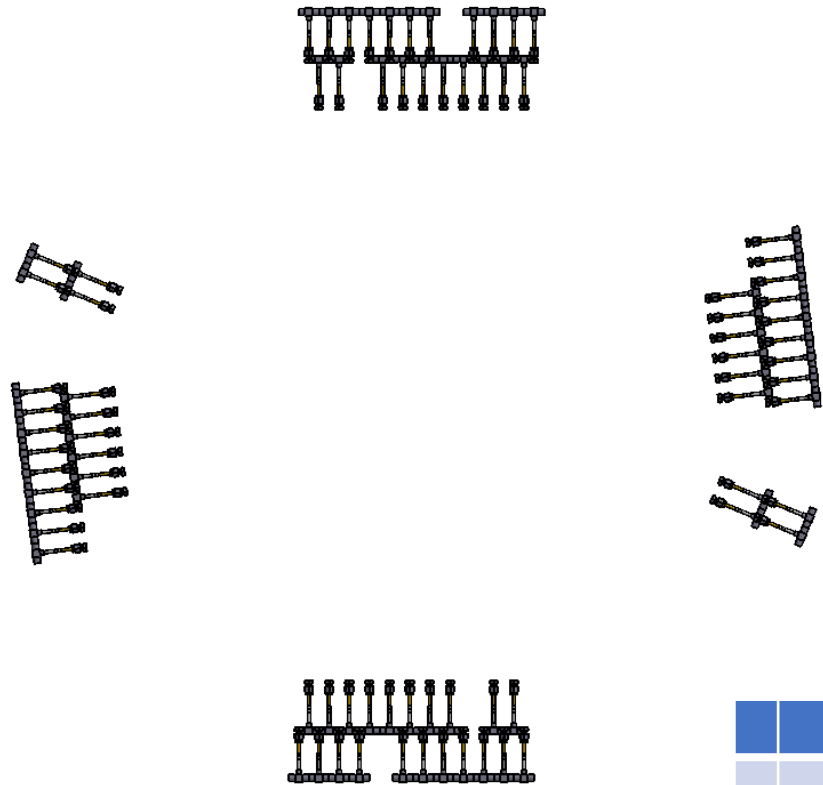


		Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Pipes / Connectors	0.002259	10.16	0.002268	10.2

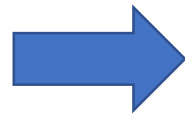
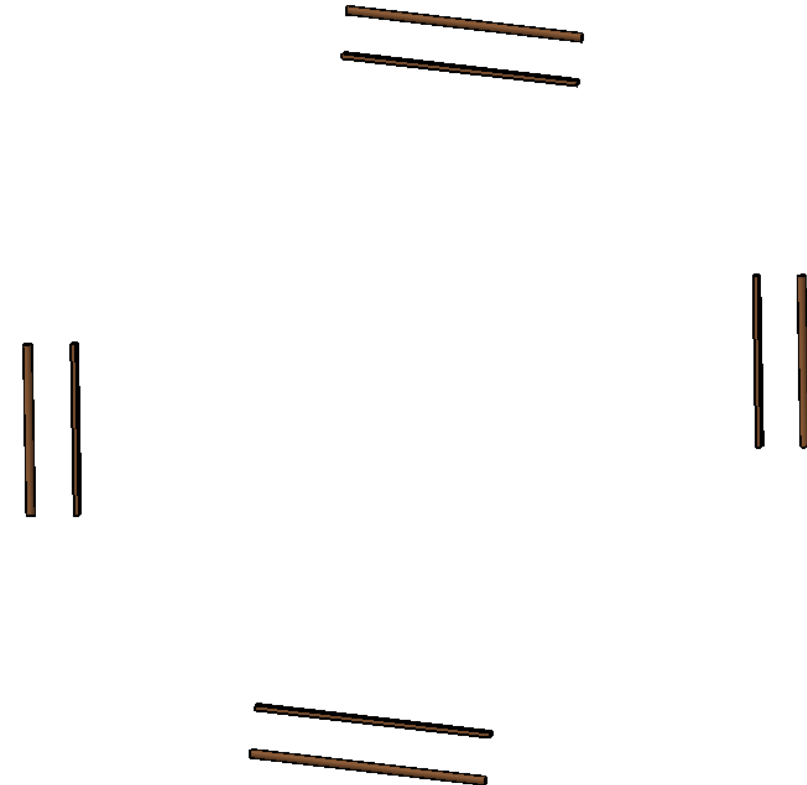
Diff. +0.04

Assembly 2 - Detailed CAD Model vs. Simplified CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model



Simplified CAD Model

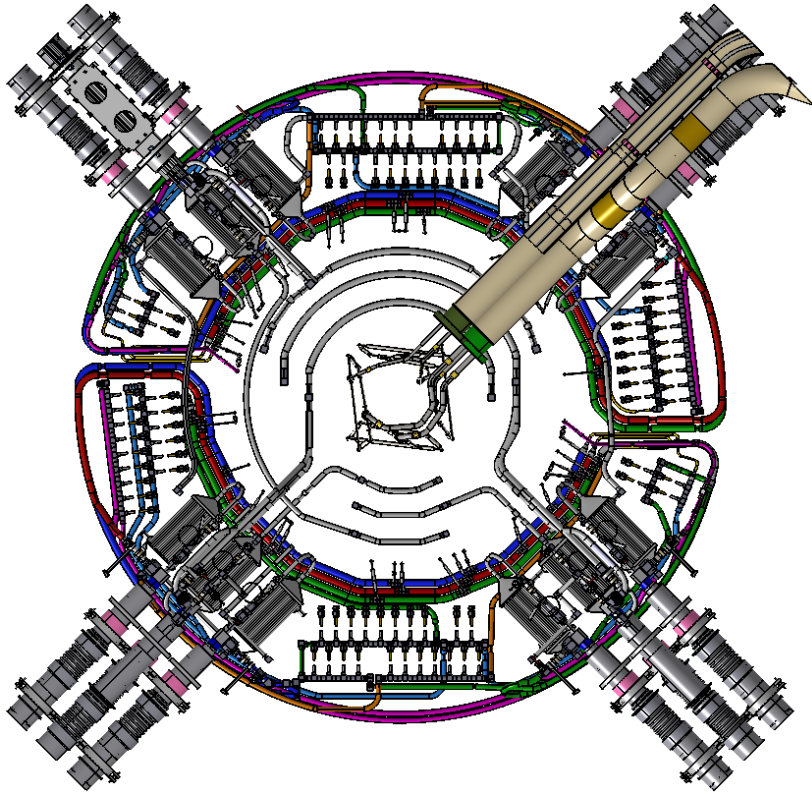


		Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)
1	Capillary Manifold	0.000327	1.47	0.000322	1.45

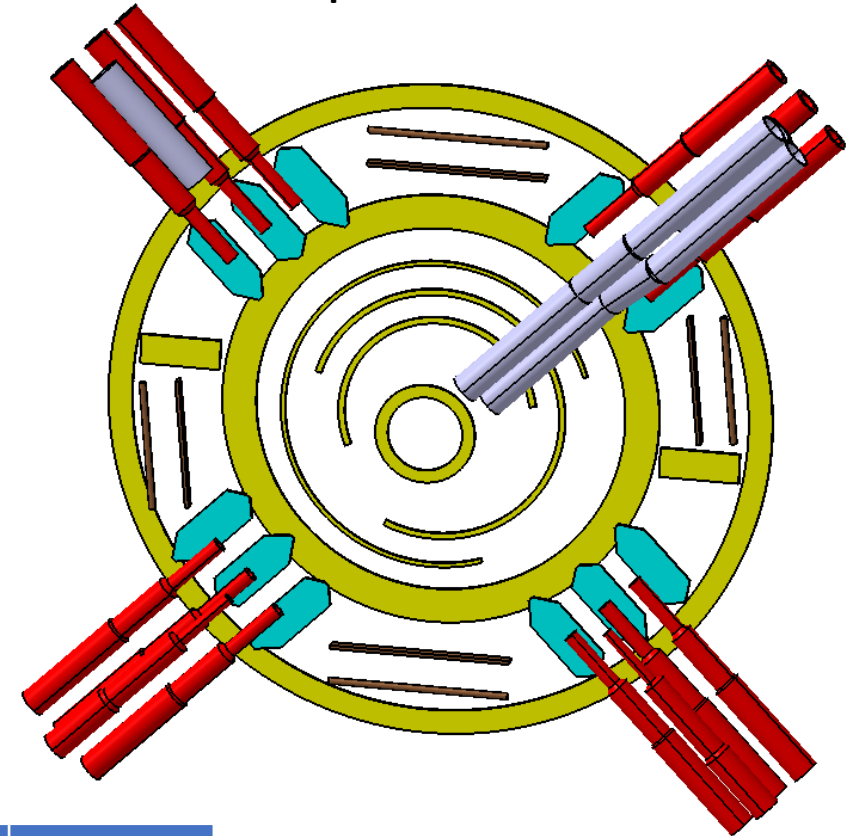
Diff. -0.02

Compare Analyses - GMX Description Vs. Detailed CAD Model

Detailed CAD Model



Simplified CAD Model



	Detailed CAD Model		Simplified CAD Model		
Name	Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Total Volume (m3)	Weight (kg)	Diff. (kg)
Assembly 1	0.009371	74.8	0.009344	74.75	-0.05
Assembly 2	0.003328	14.97	0.003325	14.96	-0.01

4. Preparation of GMX Description

Preparation of GMX Description

```
<!-- Pipes Assembly -->
<tube name="Pipe_Part1" rmin="Pipe_Part1_rmi" rmax="Pipe_Part1_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z"/>
<tube name="Pipe_Part2" rmin="Pipe_Part2_rmi" rmax="Pipe_Part2_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z"/>
<tube name="Pipe_Part3" rmin="Pipe_Part3_rmi" rmax="Pipe_Part3_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z"/>
<tubs name="Pipe_Part4_1" rmin="Pipe_Part4_1_rmi" rmax="Pipe_Part4_1_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z" sph="19.1362*DtoR" dphi="270*DtoR"/>
<tubs name="Pipe_Part4_2" rmin="Pipe_Part4_2_rmi" rmax="Pipe_Part4_2_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z" sph="247.544*DtoR" dphi="277.3555*DtoR"/>
<tubs name="Pipe_Part4_3" rmin="Pipe_Part4_3_rmi" rmax="Pipe_Part4_3_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z" sph="9.4696*DtoR" dphi="194.6*DtoR"/>
<box name="Pipe_Part5" xhalflength="Pipe_Part5_rmi" yhalflength="Pipe_Part5_rma" zhalflength="Pipe_z"/>
<!-- End Pipes Assembly -->

<!-- Type2Cooling -->
<tube name="Type2Cooling_Part1" rmin="Type2Cooling_Part1_rmi" rmax="Type2Cooling_Part1_rma" zhalflength="Type2Cooling_Part1_z"/>
<tube name="Type2Cooling_Part2" rmin="Type2Cooling_Part2_rmi" rmax="Type2Cooling_Part2_rma" zhalflength="Type2Cooling_Part2_z"/>
<tube name="Type2Cooling_Part3" rmin="Type2Cooling_Part2_rmi" rmax="Type2Cooling_Part2_rma" zhalflength="Type2Cooling_Part3_z"/>

<tube name="Type2Cooling_Part4" rmin="Type2Cooling_Part1_rmi" rmax="Type2Cooling_Part1_rma" zhalflength="Type2Cooling_Part4_z"/>
<tube name="Type2Cooling_Part5" rmin="Type2Cooling_Part2_rmi" rmax="Type2Cooling_Part2_rma" zhalflength="Type2Cooling_Part2_z"/>
<tube name="Type2Cooling_Part6" rmin="Type2Cooling_Part6_rmi" rmax="Type2Cooling_Part2_rma" zhalflength="Type2Cooling_Part3_z"/>
<!-- End Type2Cooling -->
</shapes>

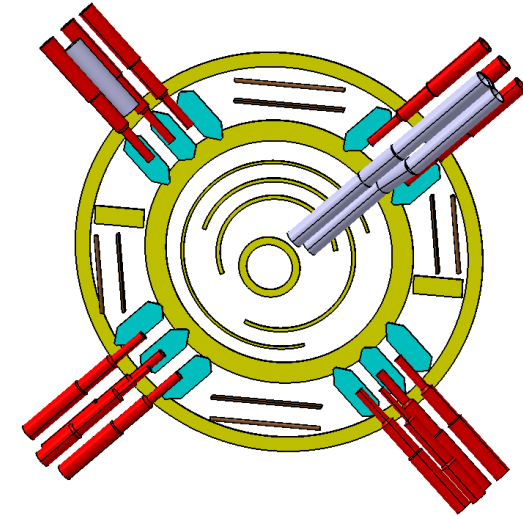
<logvol name="Flex_line" shape="Flex_line_main" material="SS304L" />
<logvol name="Flex_line_Special" shape="Flex_line_Special_main" material="SS304L" />

<logvol name="Capillary_Manifold_BoxLong_Log" shape="Capillary_Manifold_BoxLong" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Capillary_Manifold_TubeLong_Log" shape="Capillary_Manifold_TubeLong" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Capillary_Manifold_BoxShort_Log" shape="Capillary_Manifold_BoxShort" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Capillary_Manifold_TubeShort_Log" shape="Capillary_Manifold_TubeShort" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />

<logvol name="feed_through_Log" shape="feed_through" material="SS304L" />

<logvol name="Warm_Nose_Log" shape="Warm_Nose" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />

<logvol name="Pipe_Part1_Log" shape="Pipe_Part1" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Pipe_Part2_Log" shape="Pipe_Part2" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Pipe_Part3_Log" shape="Pipe_Part3" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Pipe_Part4_1_Log" shape="Pipe_Part4_1" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Pipe_Part4_2_Log" shape="Pipe_Part4_2" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Pipe_Part4_3_Log" shape="Pipe_Part4_3" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
<logvol name="Pipe Part5 Log" shape="Pipe Part5" material="TitaniumPP1Cool" />
```

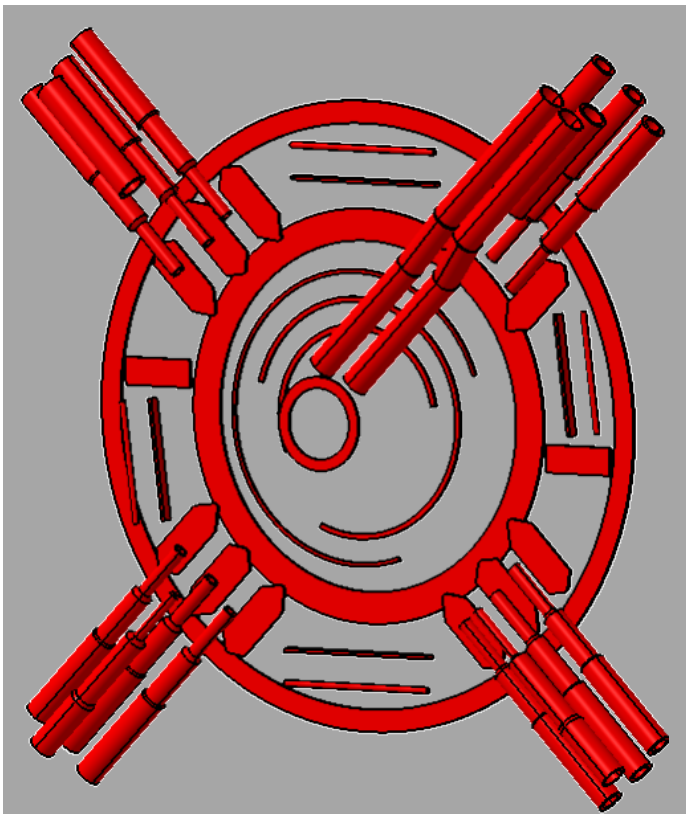


501 Programing strings
19 Solids
0 Boolean Operations

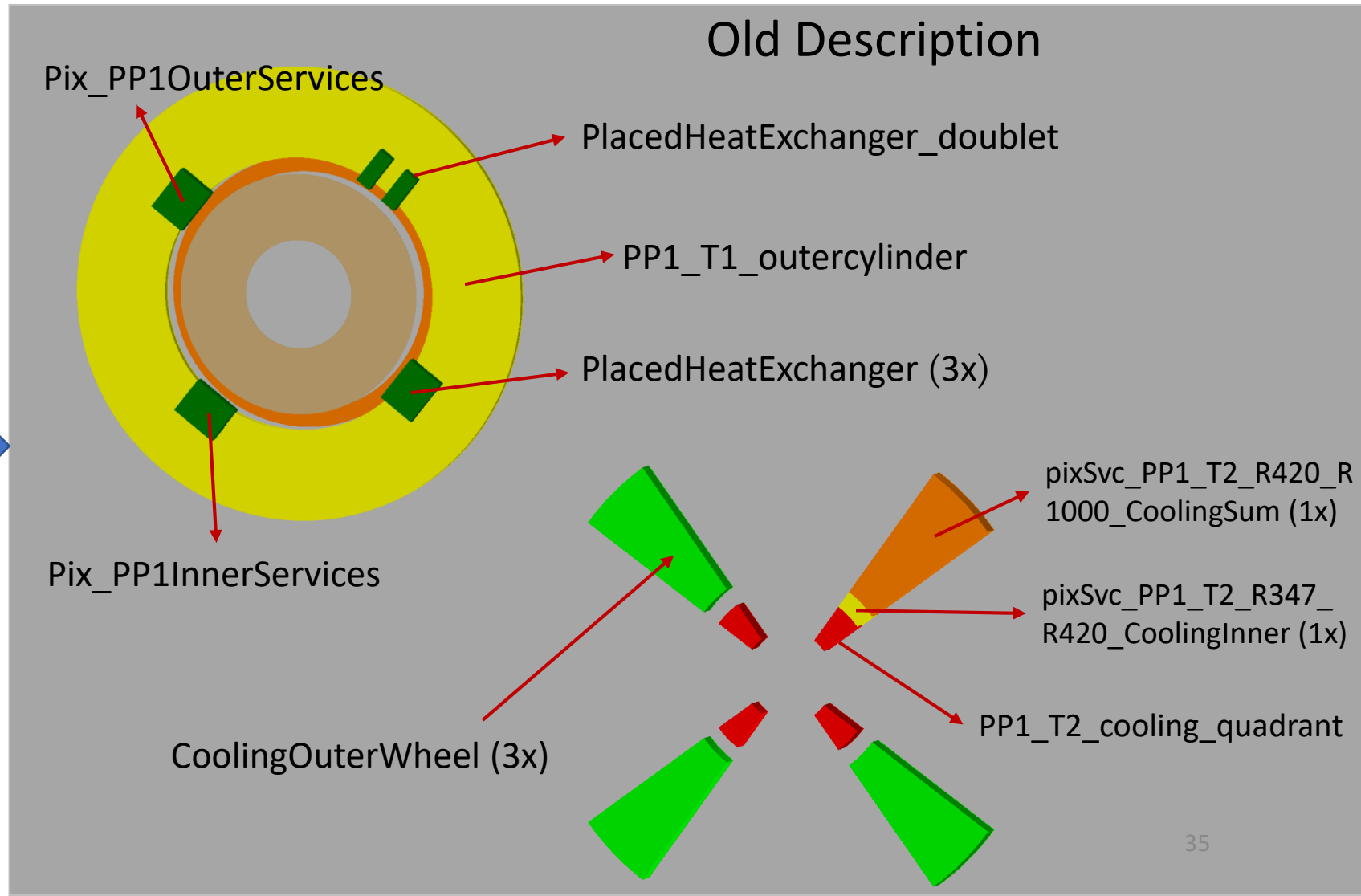
5. Integration Conflicts Checking

Existing Cooling System have to be replaced with new one

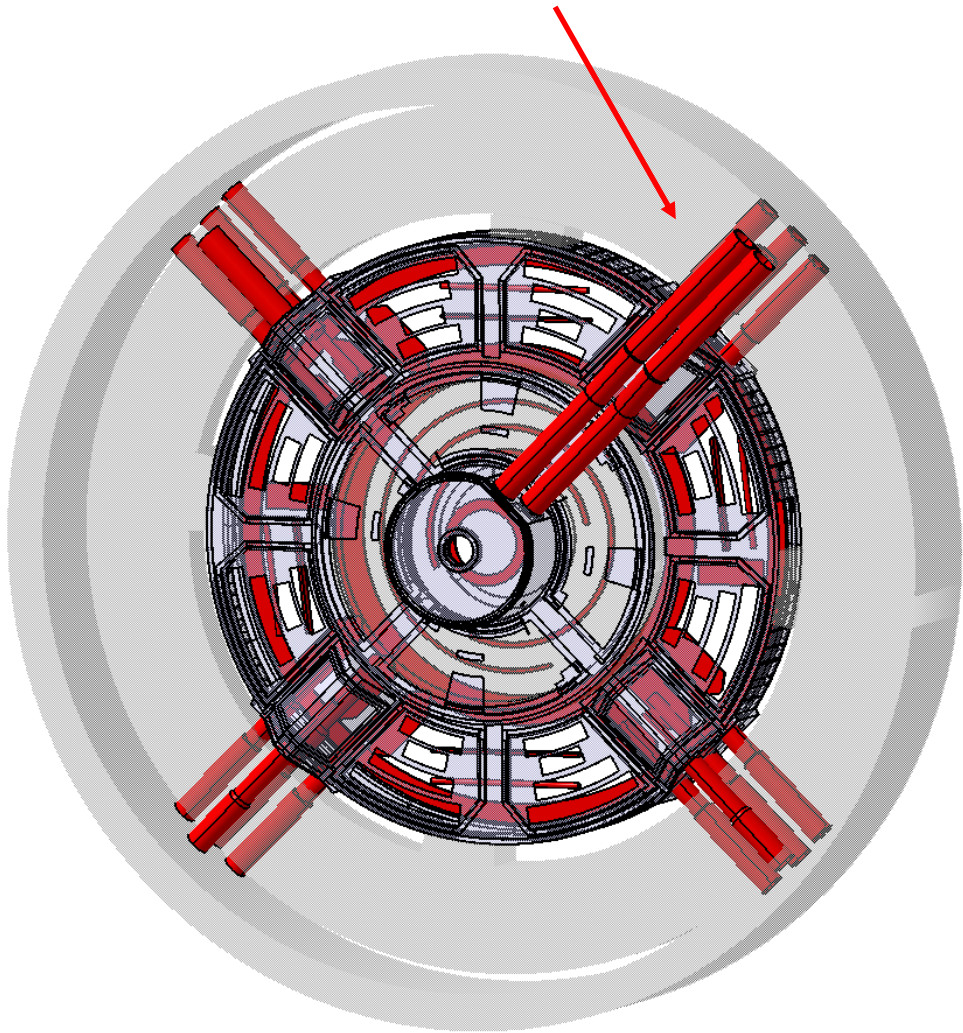
New Description



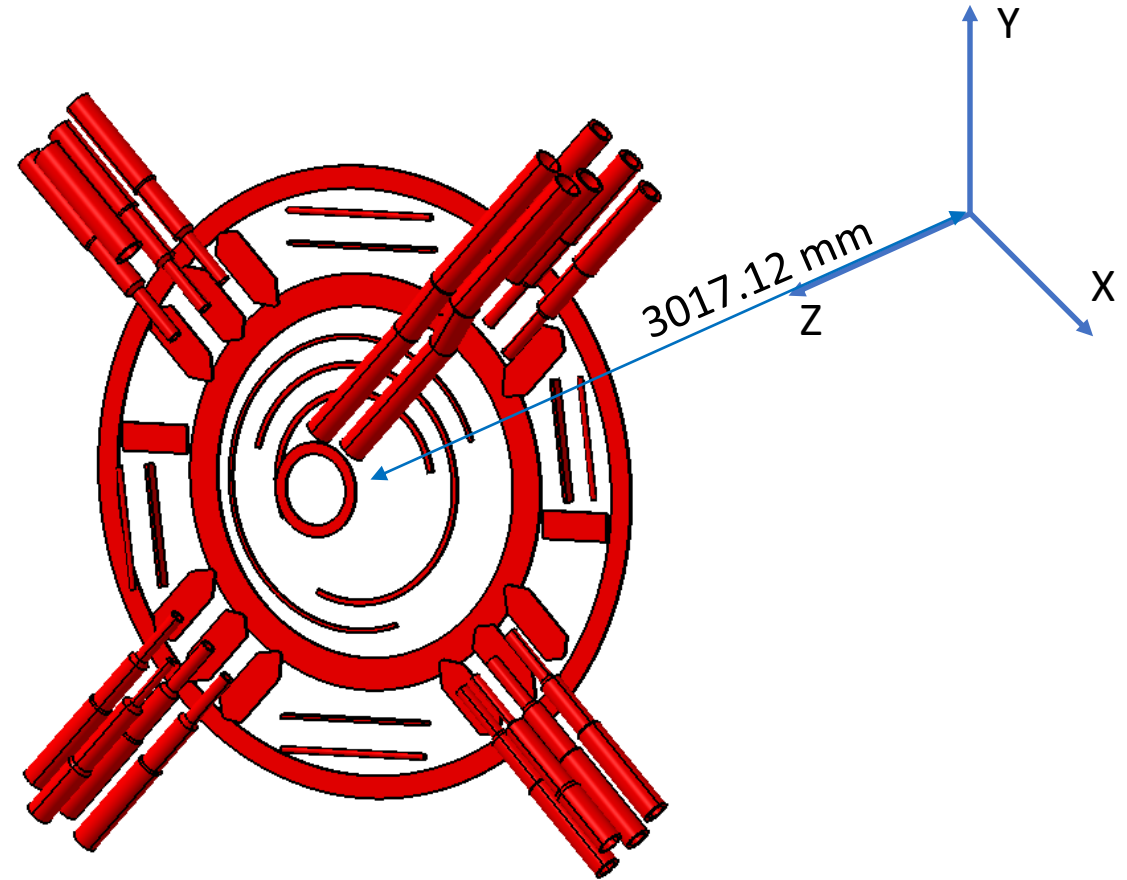
Old Description



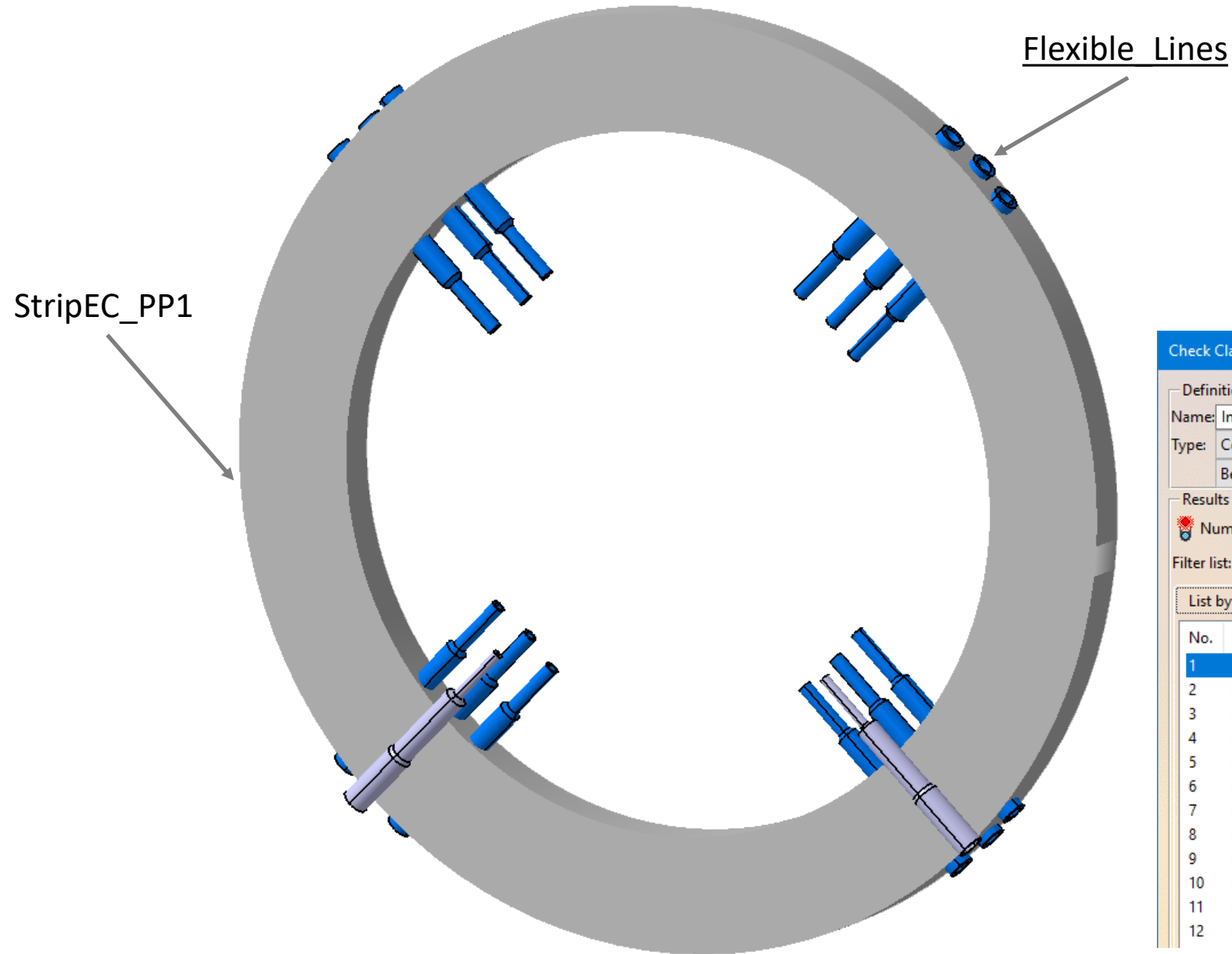
Cooling Systems



Cooling Systems are located on the both side (Side A/C)



Conflict between Flexible Lines and StripEC_PP1



Check Clash

Definition

Name: Interference.1

Type: Contact + Clash 0mm Selection: 1 No selection

Between all components Selection: 2 No selection

Results

Number of interferences: 12 (Clash:12, Contact:0, Clearance:0)

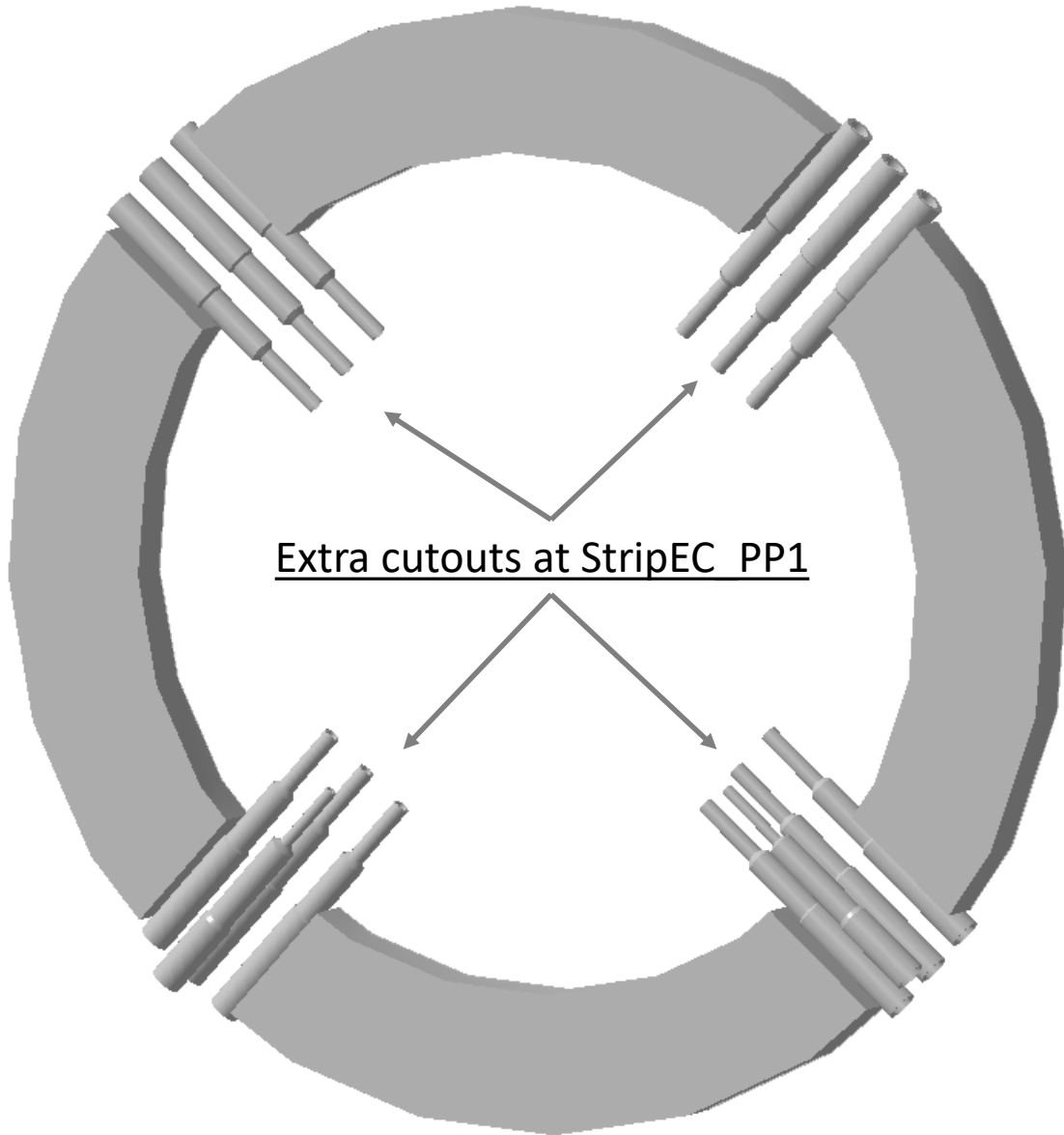
Filter list: All types No filter on value All statuses

List by Conflict | List by Product | Matrix

No.	Product 1	Product 2	Type	Value	Status	Comment
1	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.65	Relevant	
2	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.93	Relevant	
3	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.64	Relevant	
4	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.65	Irrelevant	
5	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.93	Relevant	
6	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.64	Relevant	
7	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.65	Relevant	
8	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.93	Relevant	
9	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.64	Relevant	
10	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.65	Relevant	
11	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.93	Relevant	
12	Flex_line (Part1...	StripEC_PP1 (S...	Clash	-66.64	Relevant	

Conflict between Flexible Lines and StripEC PP1

SOLUTION



Check Clash

Definition

Name: Interference.1

Type: Contact + Clash 0mm Selection: 1 No selection

Between all components Selection: 2 No selection

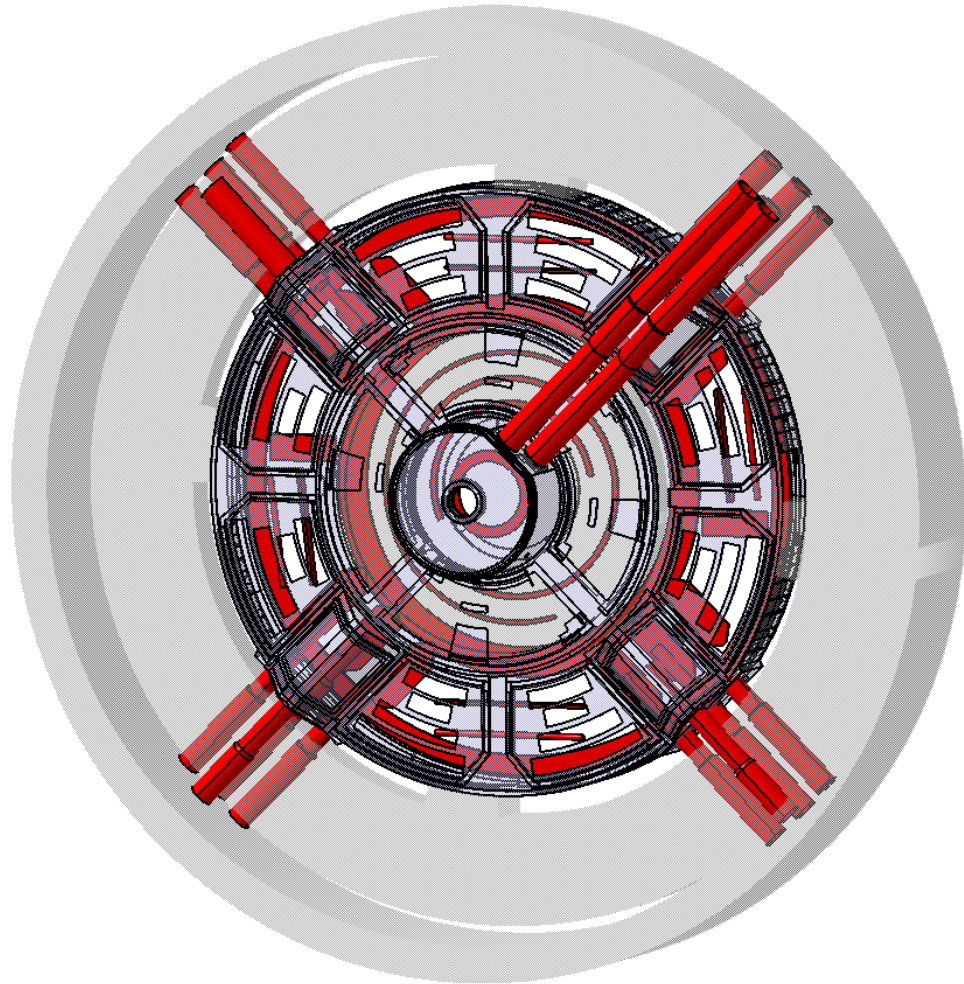
Results

Number of interferences: 0 (Clash:0, Contact:0, Clearance:0)

Filter list: All types No filter on value All statuses

List by Conflict | List by Product | Matrix

No.	Product 1	Product 2	Type	Value	Status	Comment	Sul
-----	-----------	-----------	------	-------	--------	---------	-----



Check Clash

Definition

Name: Interference.1

Type: Contact + Clash 0mm Selection: 1 No selection

Between all components Selection: 2 No selection

Results

Number of interferences: 0 (Clash:0, Contact:0, Clearance:0)

Filter list: All types No filter on value All statuses

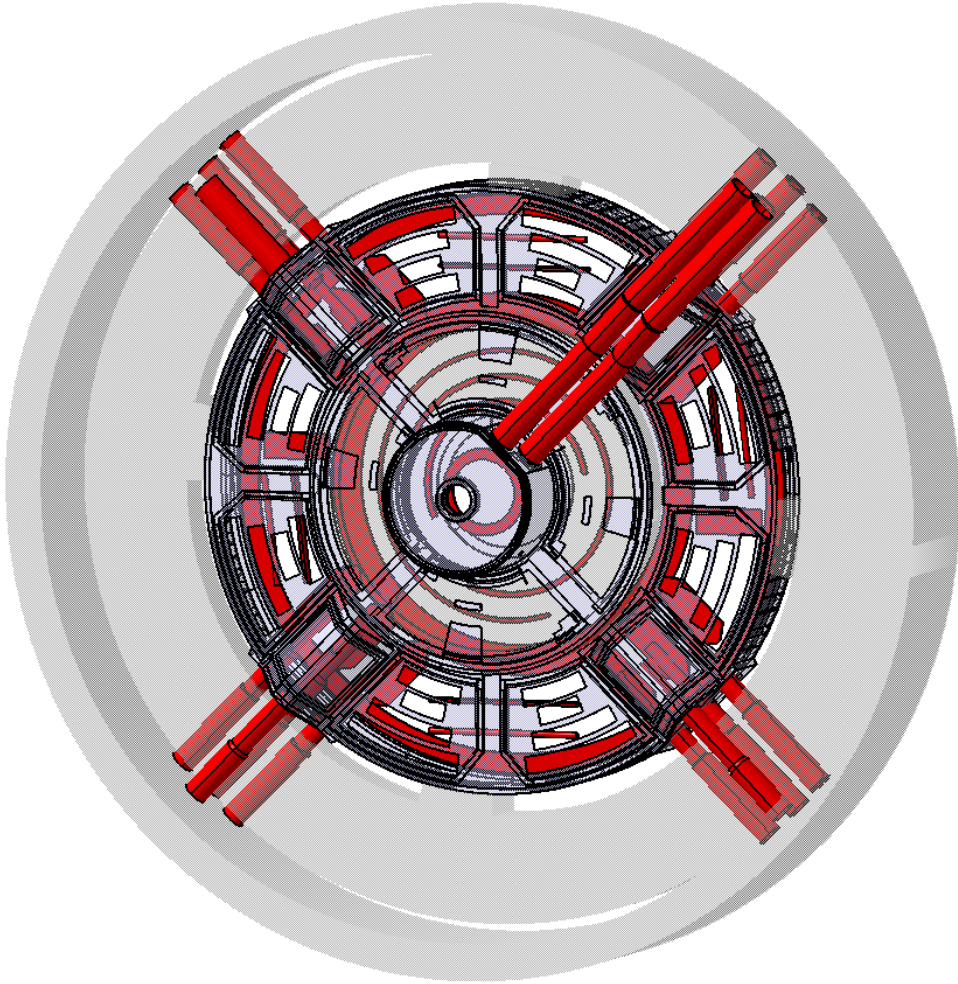
List by Conflict List by Product Matrix

No.	Product 1	Product 2	Type	Value	Status	Comment	Sul
-----	-----------	-----------	------	-------	--------	---------	-----

There are no Conflicts

Internal Conflict Checking – Using GMClash

New GMX Description



There are no internal conflicts between separate parts of New GMX Description

```
nika@nika-VirtualBox: ~/Packages/ITKLayouts-MyNewDescriptions/ITKLayout...
adding volume ITkPixelDetector to category Envelope with tag ITkPixelDetector
ReadGeoModel::buildGeoModel() done.
First step done. GeoModelTree built from the SQLite file.
*** Real time elapsed   : 2.99892
*** User time elapsed   : 0.96
*** System time elapsed : 0.17
Building G4 geometry.
Second step done. Geant4 geometry created from GeoModeltree
Detector Construction from the plugin file /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libGMXPlugin.so, done!
**** Real time elapsed   : 0.555328
**** User time elapsed   : 0.51
**** System time elapsed : 0.01

===== Starting Clashes Detection =====

**** Real time elapsed   : 470.439
**** User time elapsed   : 468.87
**** System time elapsed : 0.08

**** Writing out the clashes report file: gmclash_report.json

===== Recursive overlap check done! =====
nika@nika-VirtualBox:~/Packages/ITKLayouts-MyNewDescriptions/ITKLayouts/data/Pixel$
```

There are no conflicts

Clash_Report.json

```
Clash_Report.json
~/packages/GMClash/install/bin
Open Save
1 {
2   "ClashesReport": []
3 }
4
```

There are no conflicts

Results at GitLab

master +

Lock History Find file Edit



Upload New File

Niko Tsutskiridze authored 1 minute ago

2c6c92b6



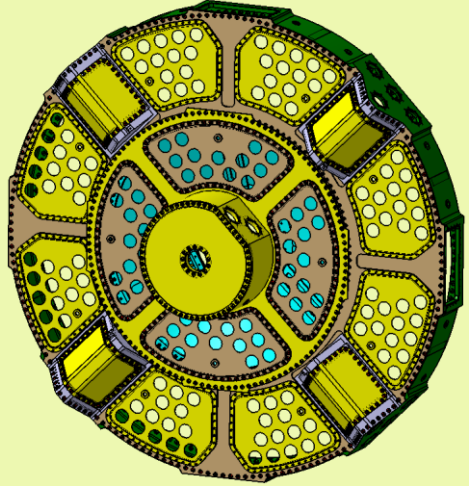
Code owners Assign users and groups as approvers for specific file changes. [Learn more.](#)

Name	Last commit	Last update
..		
.gitkeep	Add new directory	1 month ago
1_Mass_Analyses.pdf	technical Report of Mass Analyses	1 month ago
2_Compare_Analyses.pdf	Technical Report of Compare Analyses	1 month ago
3_Calculation_of_radiation_length_-_Detailed_vs_GMX.pdf	Technical Report of Radiation Length	1 month ago
4_Simplification.pdf	Technical Report of Simplification	1 month ago
5_Simplification_-_V2.pdf	Upload New File	1 minute ago
6_Integration_Conflicts_Checking.pdf	Upload New File	1 minute ago

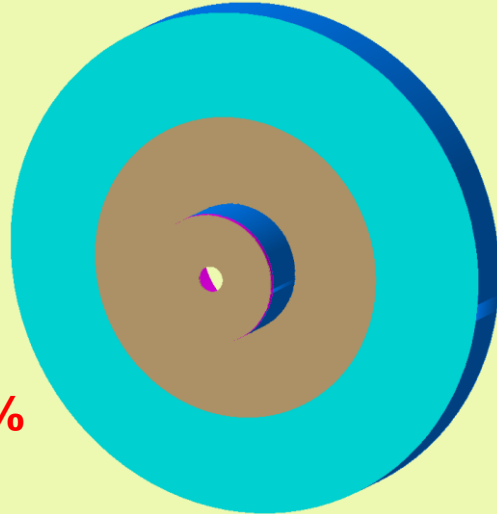
https://gitlab.cern.ch/ntsutski/itk_projects/-/tree/master/Project%20N8%20-%20Cooling%20System

General Status

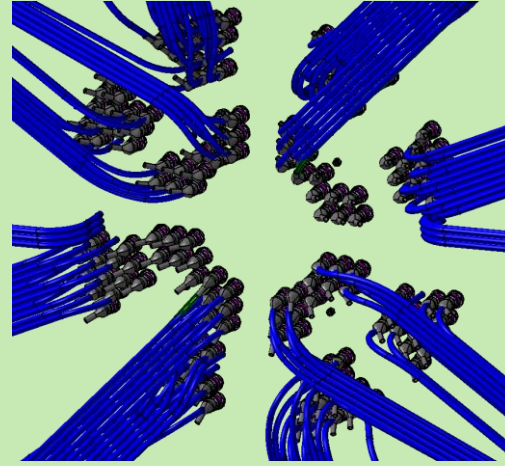
Anticorodal Aluminum Structure



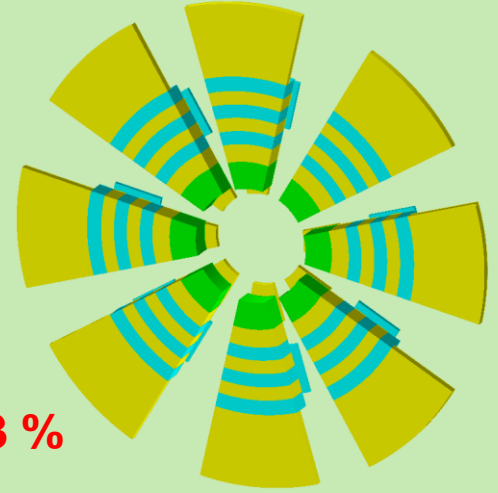
Diff: 51 %



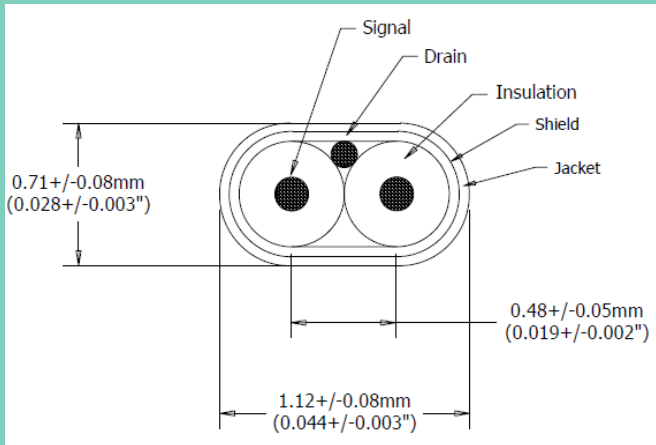
Cables and connectors



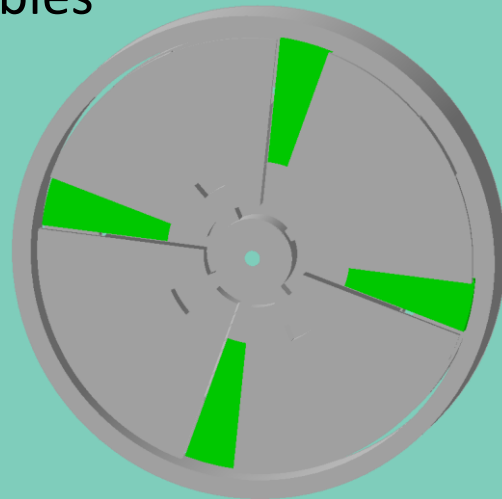
Diff: 43 %



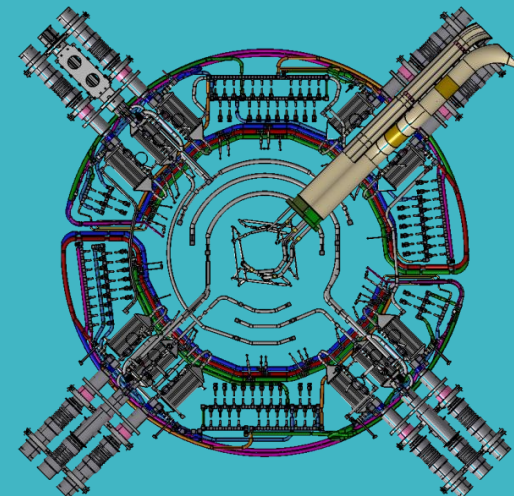
Twin-ax Cables



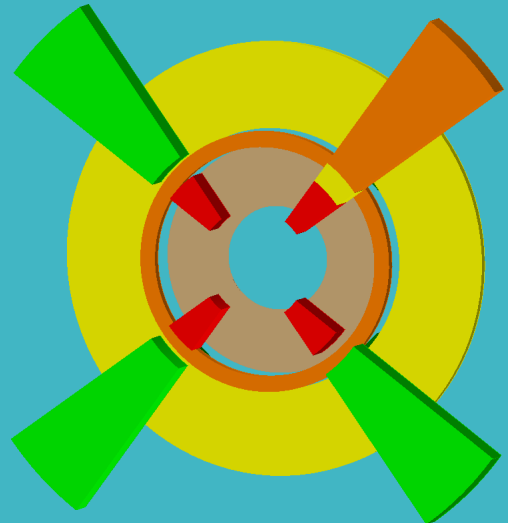
Diff: 64 %



Cooling System



**Diff: 55 %
6%**



Thank you for your attention
მადლობა ყურადღებისათვის

Niko Tsutskiridze